

Plane Curves

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restart

with(curves)

```
[ParametrizedToImplicit, arclength, astroid, binormal, cardioid, cassinian, catenary, circle, cissoid,
clotharg, clothoid, curvature, curveinverse, cycloid, deltoid, ellipse, evolute, folium, helix, hyperbola,
involute, lemniscate, lissajous, logspiral, parabola, radial, tangent, torsion, torusknot, tractrix, twicubic,
unitnormal]
```

[-] Color Scheme for 2D Plots

black	the curve
sienna	radial
red	evolute
blue	involute
magenta	pedal
aquamarine	inversion

[-] Conics

[-] Circle

circle = mat(circle(a, t))

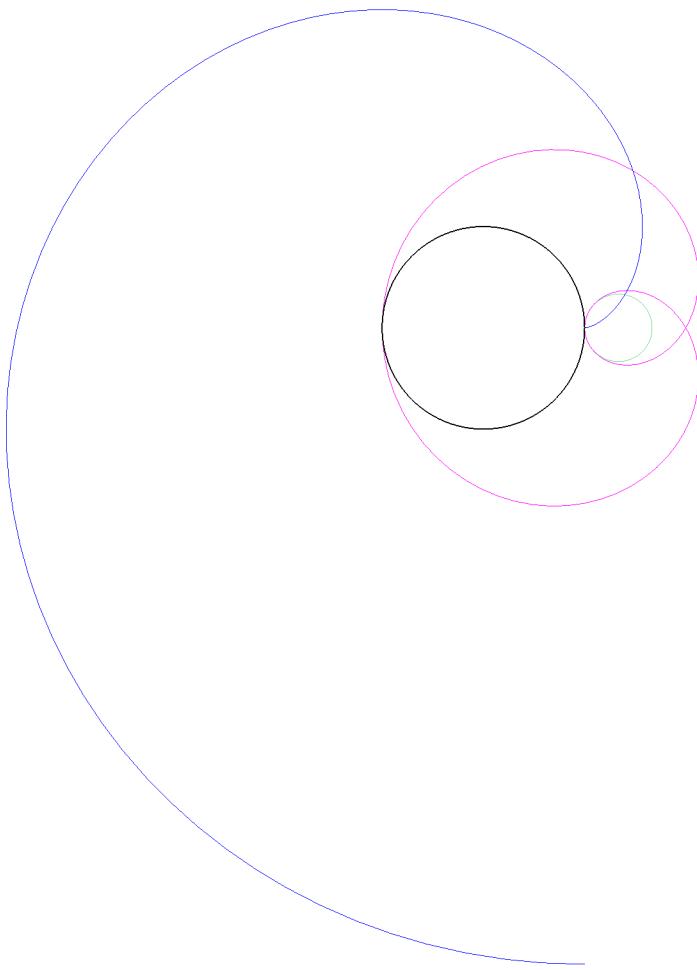
$$\text{circle} = \begin{bmatrix} a \cos(t) \\ a \sin(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

ParametrizedToImplicit(circle(a, t), t, [x, y])

$$y^2 + x^2 - a^2 = 0$$

*curveplot2D(circle(1, t), t = 0 .. evalf(2 π), evolute, involute, radial, pedal, inversion, radius = 1,
refpoint = [2, 0], title = "Circle", axes = none)*

Circle



Curvature

$$\kappa_{circle} = \text{simplify}(\text{curvature}(\text{circle}(a, t), t), \text{assume} = \text{positive})$$

$$\kappa_{circle} = \frac{1}{a}$$

Ellipse

$$ellipse = \text{mat}(\text{ellipse}(a, b, t))$$

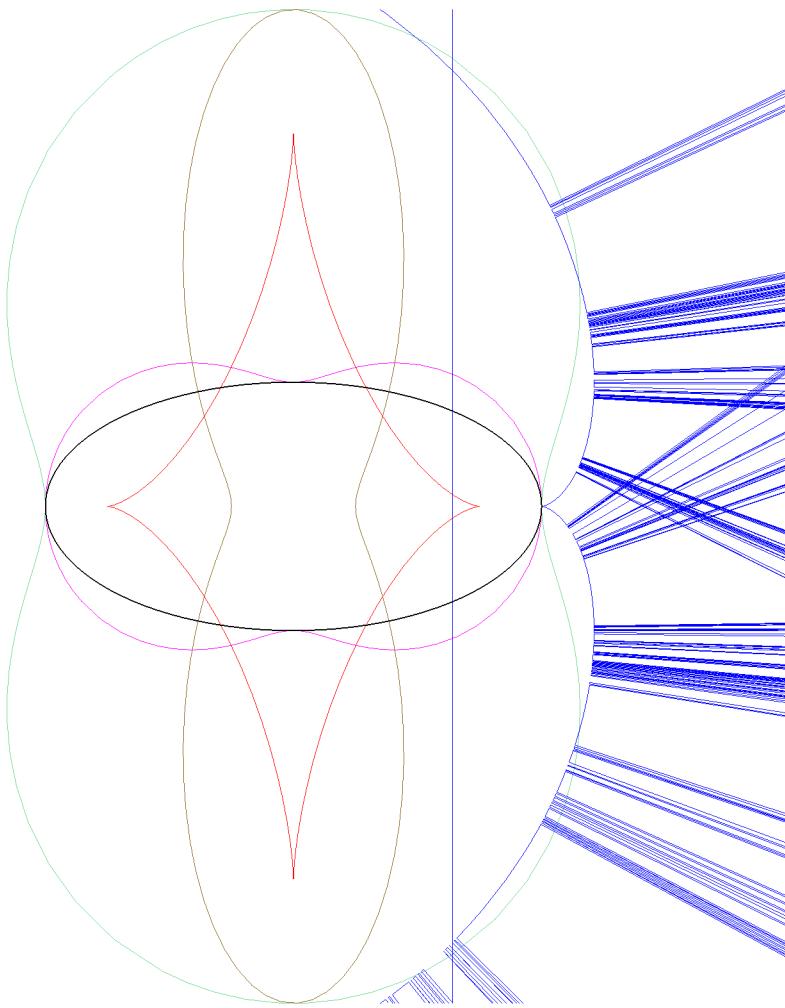
$$ellipse = \begin{bmatrix} a \cos(t) \\ b \sin(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{expand}\left(\frac{\text{ParametrizedToImplicit}(\text{ellipse}(a, b, t), t, [x, y])}{(a b)^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{x^2}{a^2} - 1 = 0$$

```
curveplot2D(ellipse(2, 1, t), t = 0 .. evalf(2 π), evolute, involute, radial, pedal, inversion, radius = 2,
refpoint = [0, 0], title = "Ellipse", axes = none, view = [-4 .. 4, -4 .. 4])
```

Ellipse



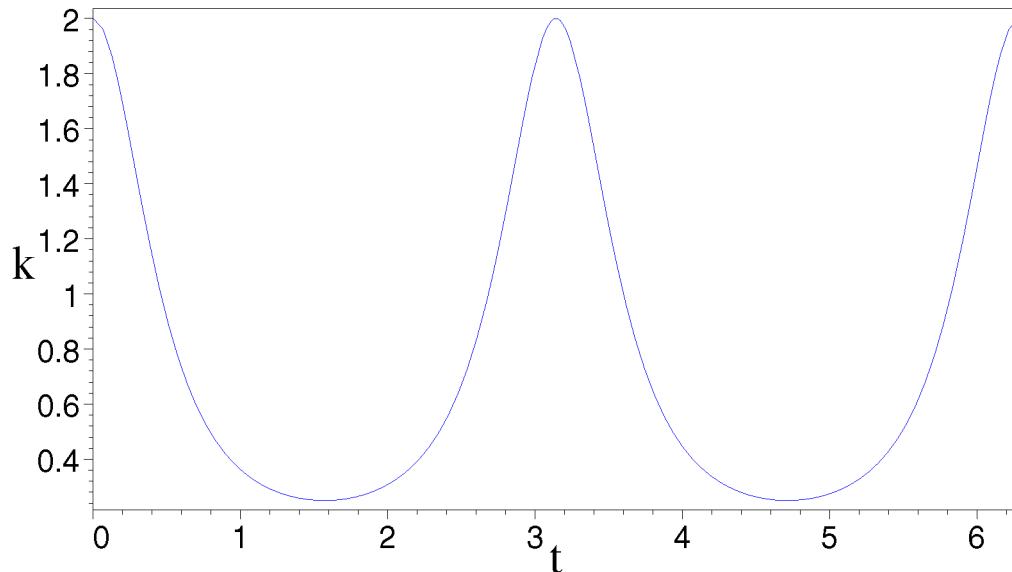
Curvature

$$\kappa_{ellipse} = \text{curvature}(\text{ellipse}(a, b, t), t)$$

$$\kappa_{ellipse} = \frac{|ab|}{(a^2 \sin(t)^2 + b^2 \cos(t)^2)^{(3/2)}}$$

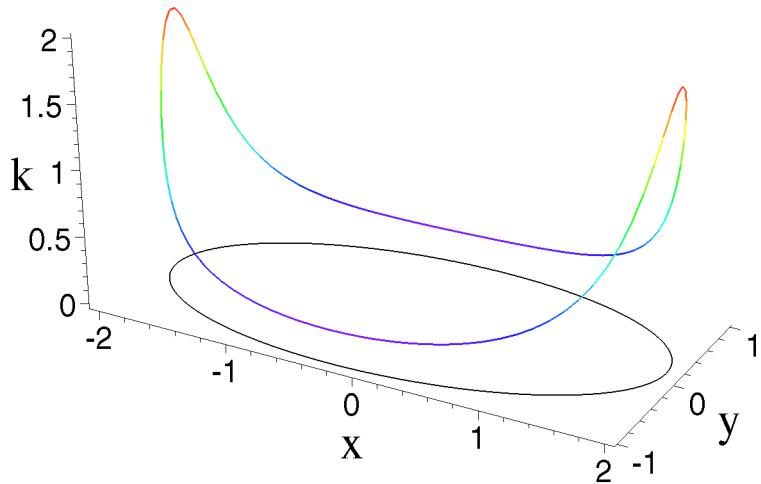
```
scalarplot(curvature(ellipse(2, 1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π, title = "Curvature of Ellipse",
labels = ["t", "k"])
```

Curvature of Ellipse



```
curvatureplot3D(ellipse(2, 1, t), curvature(ellipse(2, 1, t), t), t = 0 .. evalf(2 π),
"Curvature of Ellipse", axes = framed, orientation = [-60, 70], scaling = constrained)
```

Curvature of Ellipse



```
curveplot2D(ellipse(2, 1, t), t = 0 .. evalf(2 π), "evolute", "radial", "pedal", "inversion", radius = 2,  
refpoint = [0, 0], view = [-4 .. 4, -4 .. 4])
```

Parabola

```
parabola = mat(parabola(f, t))  
  
parabola = 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2ft \\ ft^2 \end{bmatrix}$$
  
  
isolate(ParametrizedToImplicit(parabola(f, t), ['x', 'y'], t), y)  
  

$$y = \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{f}$$
  
  
 $\kappa_{parabola} = \text{simplify}(\kappa_{parabola}(f, t), assume = positive)$ 
```

$$\kappa_{parabola} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{f(1+t^2)^{(3/2)}}$$

- Hyperbola

hyperbola = mat(hyperbola(*a*, *b*, *t*))

$$hyperbola = \begin{bmatrix} a \cosh(t) \\ b \sinh(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{expand} \left(\frac{\text{ParametrizedToImplicit}(hyperbola(a, b, t), [x, y], t)}{(a b)^2} \right)$$

$$1 + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} = 0$$

$\kappa_{hyperbola}$ = simplify(kappa2D(hyperbola(*a*, *b*, *t*), *t*))

$$\kappa_{hyperbola} = \frac{|a b|}{(a^2 \cosh(t)^2 - a^2 + b^2 \cosh(t)^2)^{(3/2)}}$$

- Lemniscate of Bernoulli

lemniscate = mat(lemniscate(*a*, *t*))

$$lemniscate = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{a \cos(t)}{1 + \sin(t)^2} \\ \frac{a \sin(t) \cos(t)}{1 + \sin(t)^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

ParametrizedToImplicit(lemniscate(*a*, *t*), [x, y], *t*)

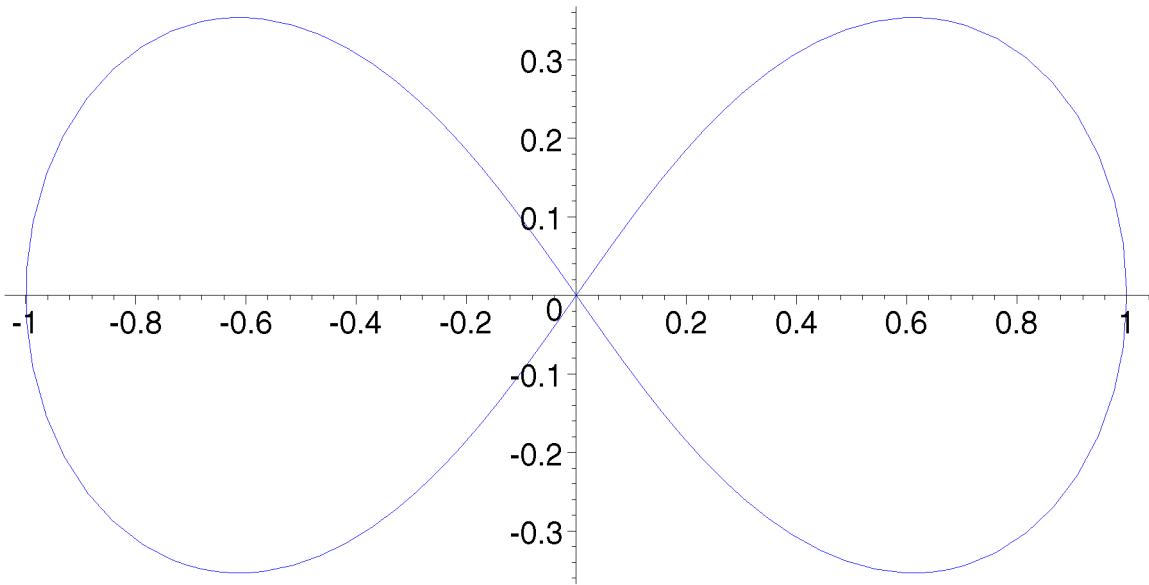
collect(% , *a*, factor)

applyop(collect, [1, 1], %, [a, y])

$$(y^2 - x^2) a^2 + (x^2 + y^2)^2 = 0$$

curveplot2D(lemniscate(1, *t*), *t* = 0 .. 2 π , axes = normal, title = "Lemniscate of Bernoulli")

Lemniscate of Bernoulli



Curvature

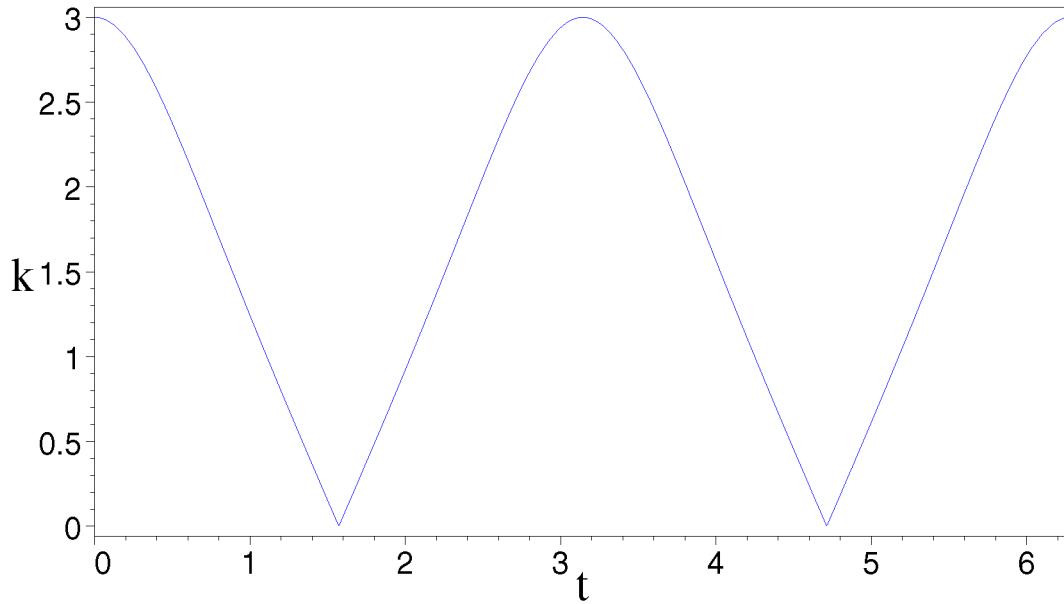
```
 $\kappa = \text{simplify}(\text{kappa2D}(\text{lemniscate}(a, t), t), \text{trig})$ 
```

```
 $eq := \text{fn}(\text{rhs}(\%), a, t)$ 
```

$$\kappa = 3 \frac{\frac{a^2 \cos(t)}{\cos(t)^4 - 4 \cos(t)^2 + 4}}{\left(-\frac{a^2}{-2 + \cos(t)^2}\right)^{(3/2)}}$$

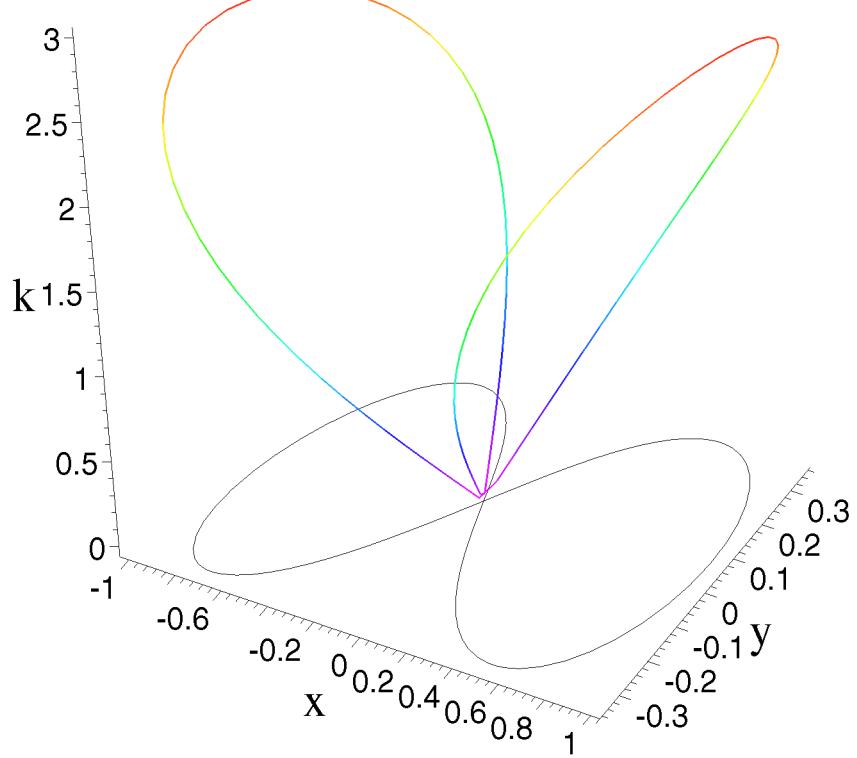
```
 $\text{scalarplot}(eq(1, t), t = 0 .. 2\pi, \text{title} = \text{"Curvature of Lemniscate(1,t)"}, \text{labels} = [\text{"t"}, \text{"k"}])$ 
```

Curvature of Lemniscate(1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(lemniscate(1, t), eq(1, t), t = 0 .. 2 π, "Curvature of Lemniscate(1,t)", axes = framed,  
orientation = [-60, 70])
```

Curvature of Lemniscate(1,t)



- Cissoid of Diocles

```
cissoid = mat(cissoid(a, t))
```

$$cissoid = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \frac{a t^2}{1 + t^2} \\ 2 \frac{a t^3}{1 + t^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

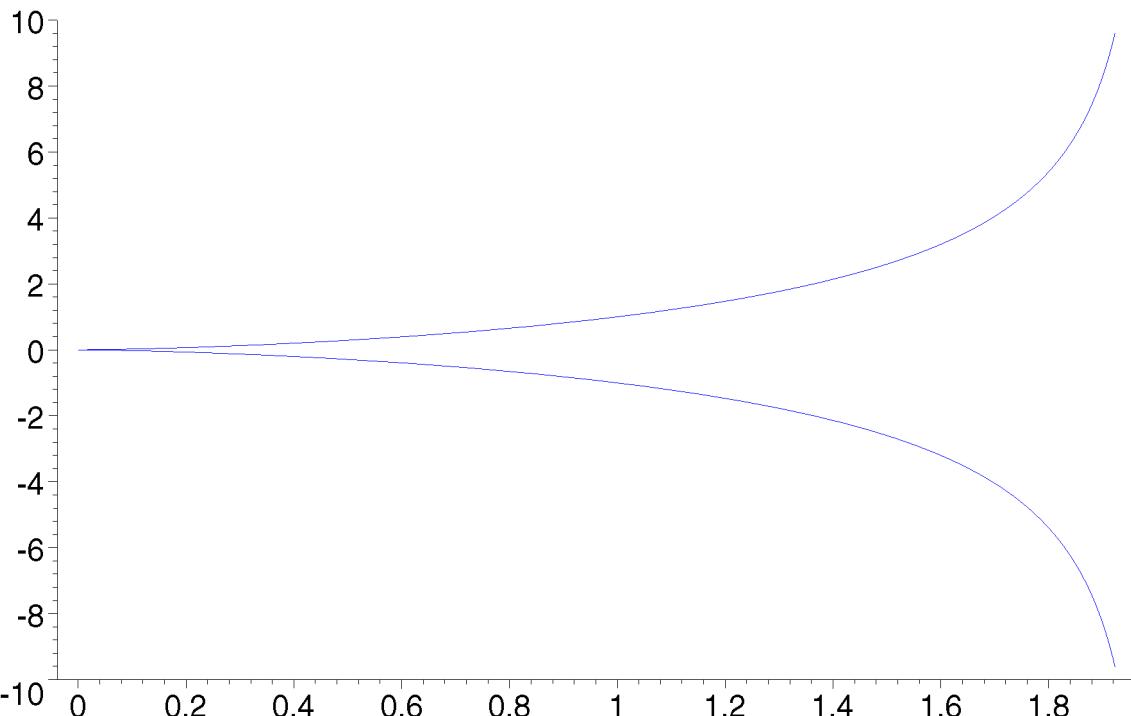
```
ParametrizedToImplicit(cissoid(a, t), [ 'x', 'y' ], t)
```

```
isolate( %, y2)
```

$$y^2 = \frac{x^3}{-x + 2a}$$

```
curveplot2D(cissoid(1, t), t = -5 .. 5, title = "Cissoid of Diocles")
```

Cissoid of Diocles



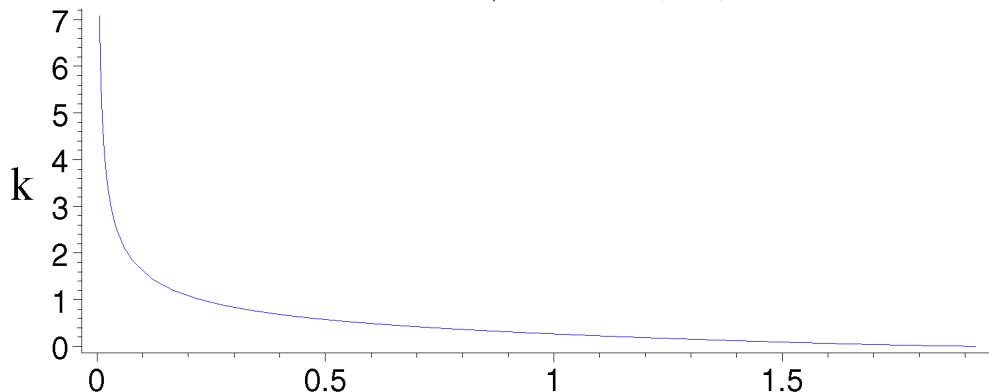
- Curvature

```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(cissoid(a, t), t), assume = real)
```

$$\kappa = 3 \frac{\text{signum}(a) \text{signum}(t)}{a t (t^2 + 4)^{(3/2)}}$$

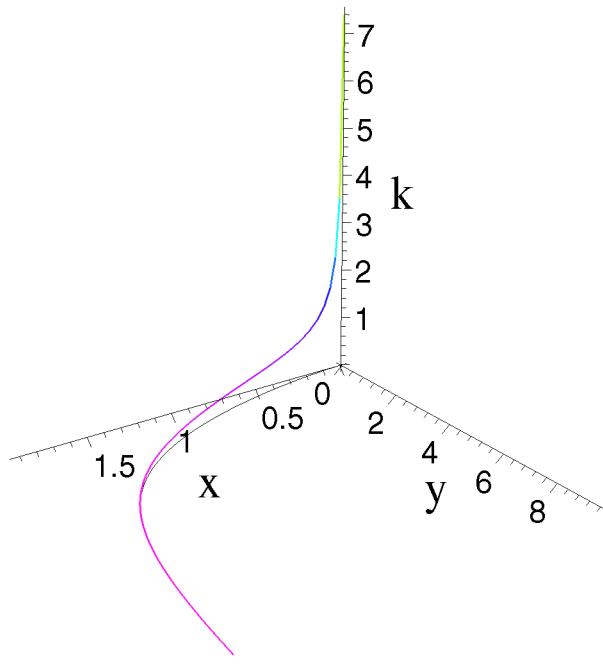
```
curveplot2D([ cissoid(1, t), kappa2D(cissoid(1, t), t)], t = 0 .. 5, title = "Curvature of Cissoid(1,t)",  
labels = [ "t", "k" ])
```

Curvature of Cissoid(1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(cissoid(1, t), kappa2D(cissoid(1, t), t), t = 0 .. 5, "Curvature of Cissoid(1,t)",  
axes = normal)
```

Curvature of Cissoid(1,t)



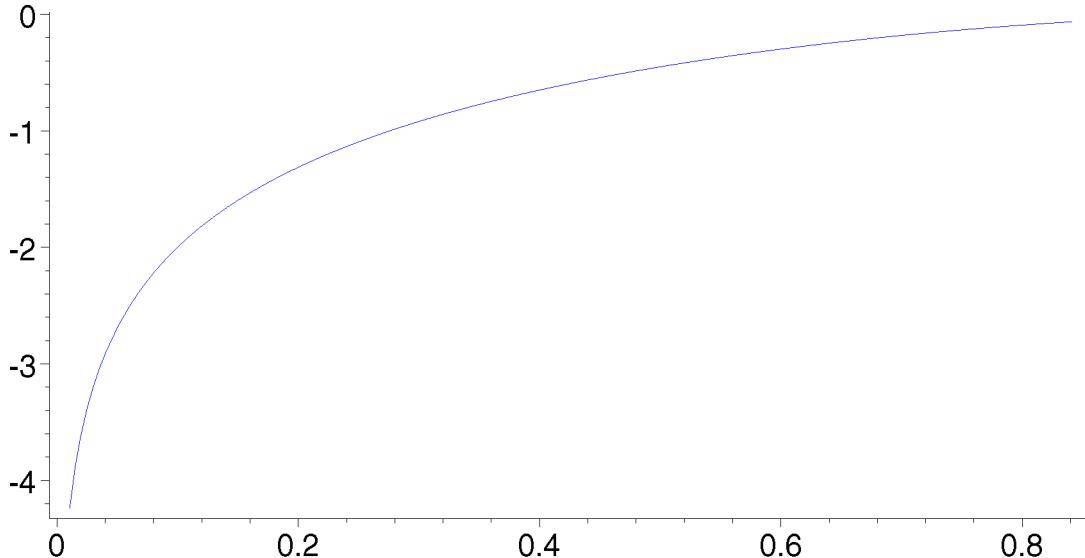
[-] Tractrix (equal length tangent segments)

```
tractrix = mat(tractrix(a, t))
```

$$\text{tractrix} = \left[a \left(\cos(t) + \ln \left(\tan \left(\frac{1}{2}t \right) \right) \right) \right]$$

```
curveplot2D(tractrix(1, t), t = 0 .. 1, title = "Tractrix(1,t)")
```

Tractrix(1,t)



Curvature

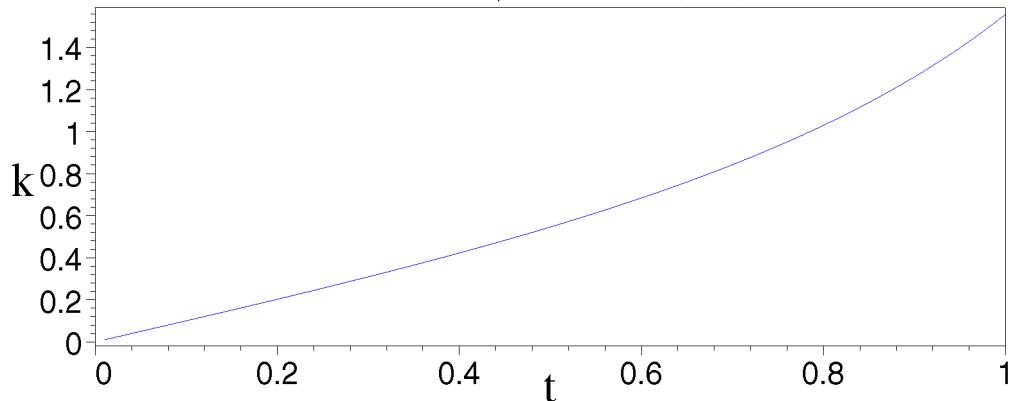
```
 $\kappa = \text{simplify}(\text{kappa2D}(\text{tractrix}(a, t), t), \text{assume} = \text{real})$ 
```

```
 $eq := \text{fn}(\text{rhs}(\%), a, t)$ 
```

$$\kappa = -\frac{\text{signum}(a) \text{ signum}(\cos(t)) \text{ signum}(\sin(t)) \sin(t)^3}{a \cos(t) (-1 + \cos(t)^2)}$$

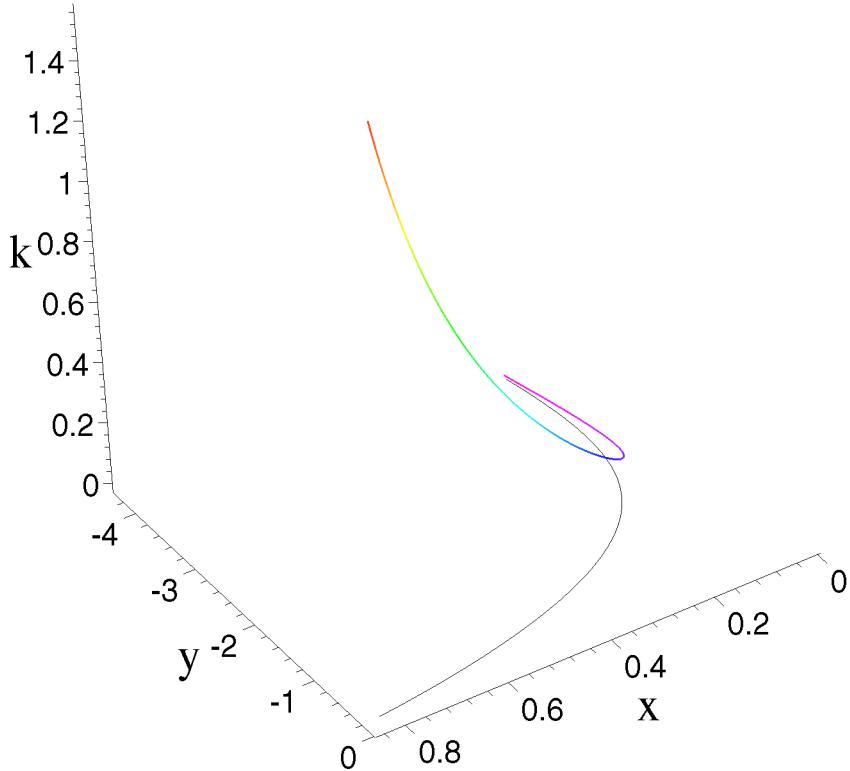
```
scalarplot(eq(1, t), t = 0 .. 1, labels = [ "t", "k" ], title = "Curvature of Tractrix(1,t)")
```

Curvature of Tractrix(1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(tractrix(1, t), eq(1, t), t = 0 .. 1, "Curvature of Tractrix(1,t)", axes = framed)
```

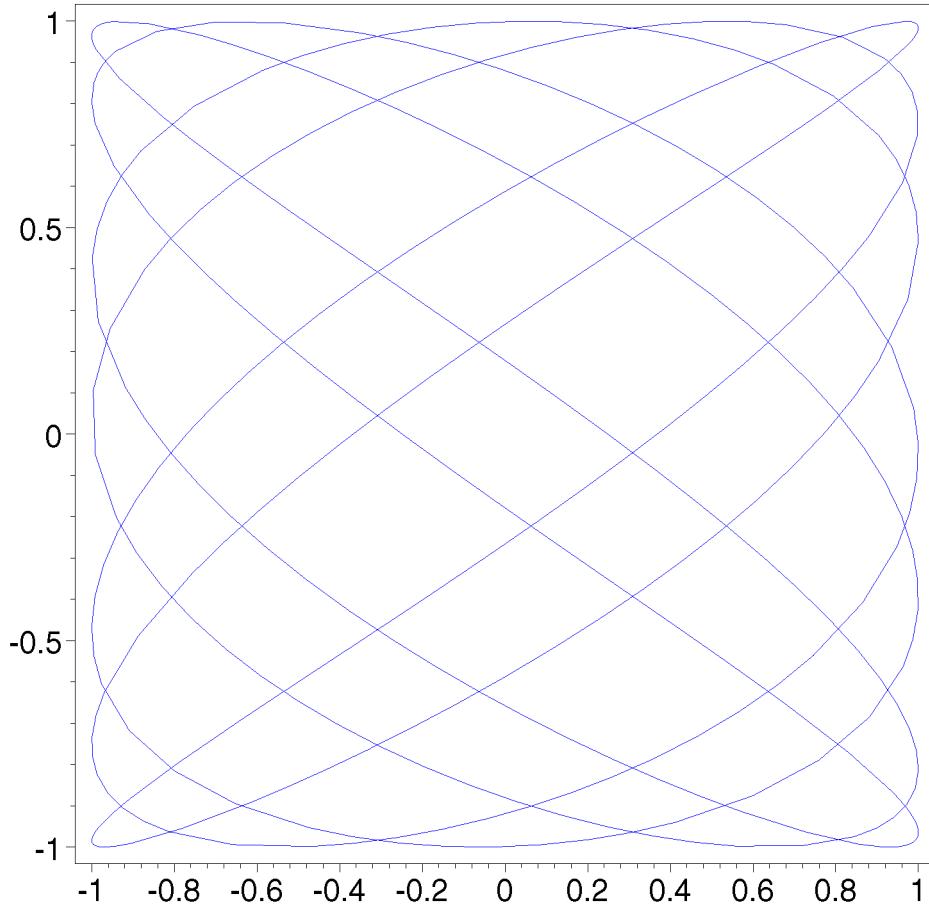
Curvature of Tractrix(1,t)



Lissajous pattern

```
lissajous = mat(lissajous(n, m, a, b, φ, t))
lissajous = [ a sin(n t)
              b sin(m t + φ) ]
ParametrizedToImplicit(lissajous(n, m, a, b, φ, t), [ 'x', 'y' ], t)
isolate( %, y )
applyop(expand, [ 2, 1, 1 ], %)
y = b sin( m arcsin( x / a ) + φ n )
curveplot2D(lissajous(7, 5, 1, 1, .2 π, t), t = 0 .. 2 π, scaling = constrained, axes = box,
            title = "Lassajous(1,5)")
```

Lissajous(1,5)

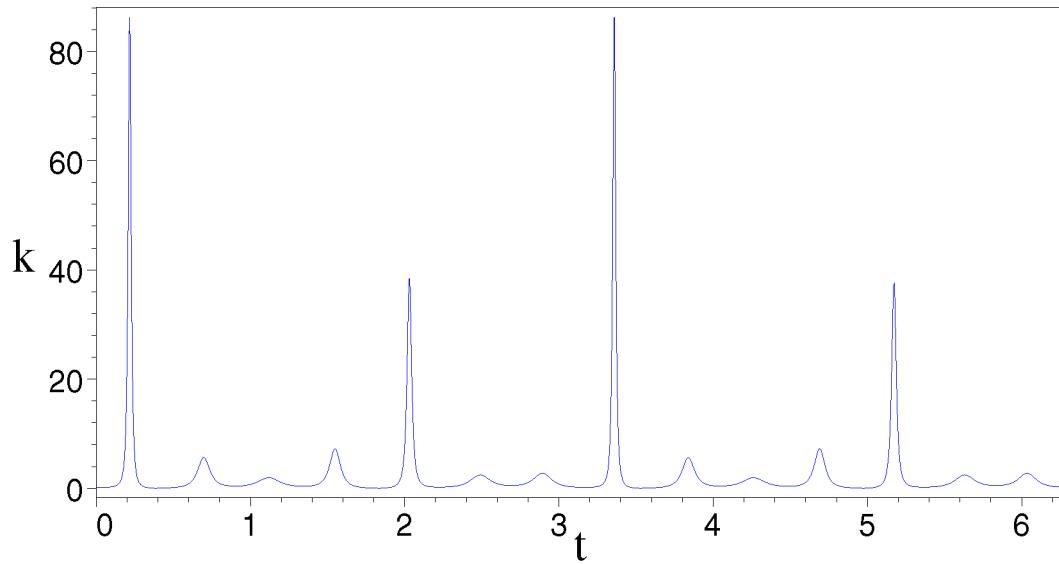


Curvature

$$\kappa = \text{kappa2D}(\text{lissajous}(n, m, a, b, \phi, t), t)$$
$$\kappa = \frac{|a b n m (-\sin(m t + \phi) \cos(n t) m + \cos(m t + \phi) \sin(n t) n)|}{(a^2 \cos(n t)^2 n^2 + b^2 \cos(m t + \phi)^2 m^2)^{(3/2)}}$$

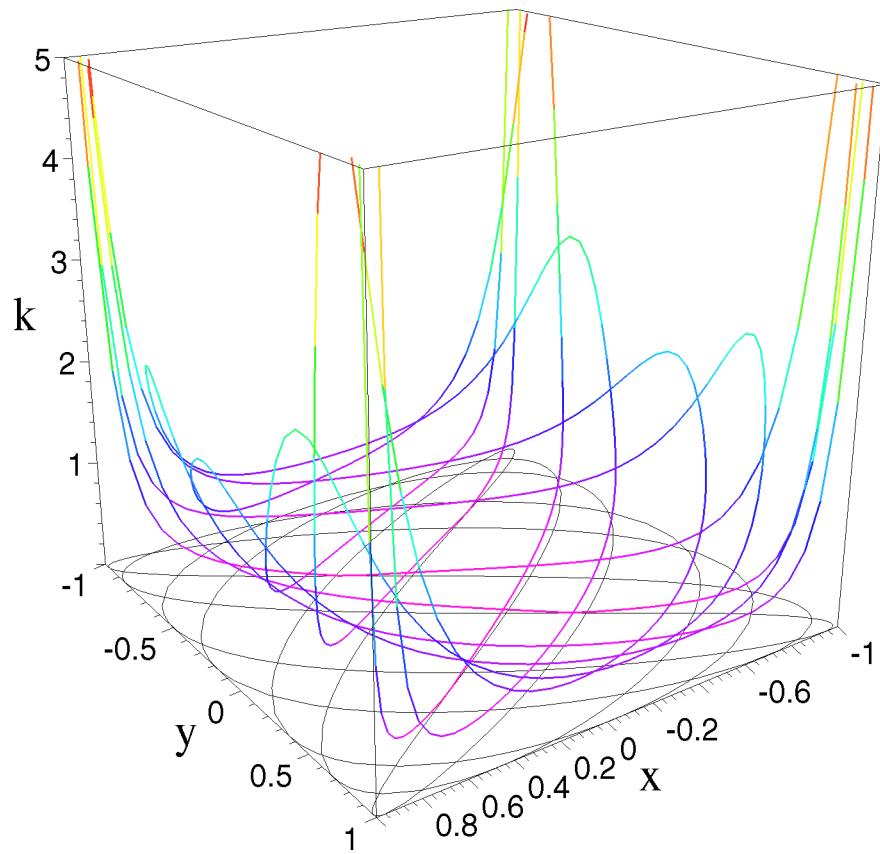
```
scalarplot(kappa2D(lissajous(7, 5, 1, 1, .2 \pi, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 \pi, labels = [ "t", "k" ],  
title = "Curvature of Lissajous(7,5)", numpoints = 500)
```

Curvature of Lissajous(7,5)



```
curvatureplot3D(lissajous(7, 5, 1, 1, .2 π, t), kappa2D(lissajous(7, 5, 1, 1, .2 π, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π,  
"Curvature of Lissajous(7,5)", axes = boxed, view = [-1 .. 1, -1 .. 1, 0 .. 5], numpoints = 500)
```

Curvature of Lissajous(7,5)



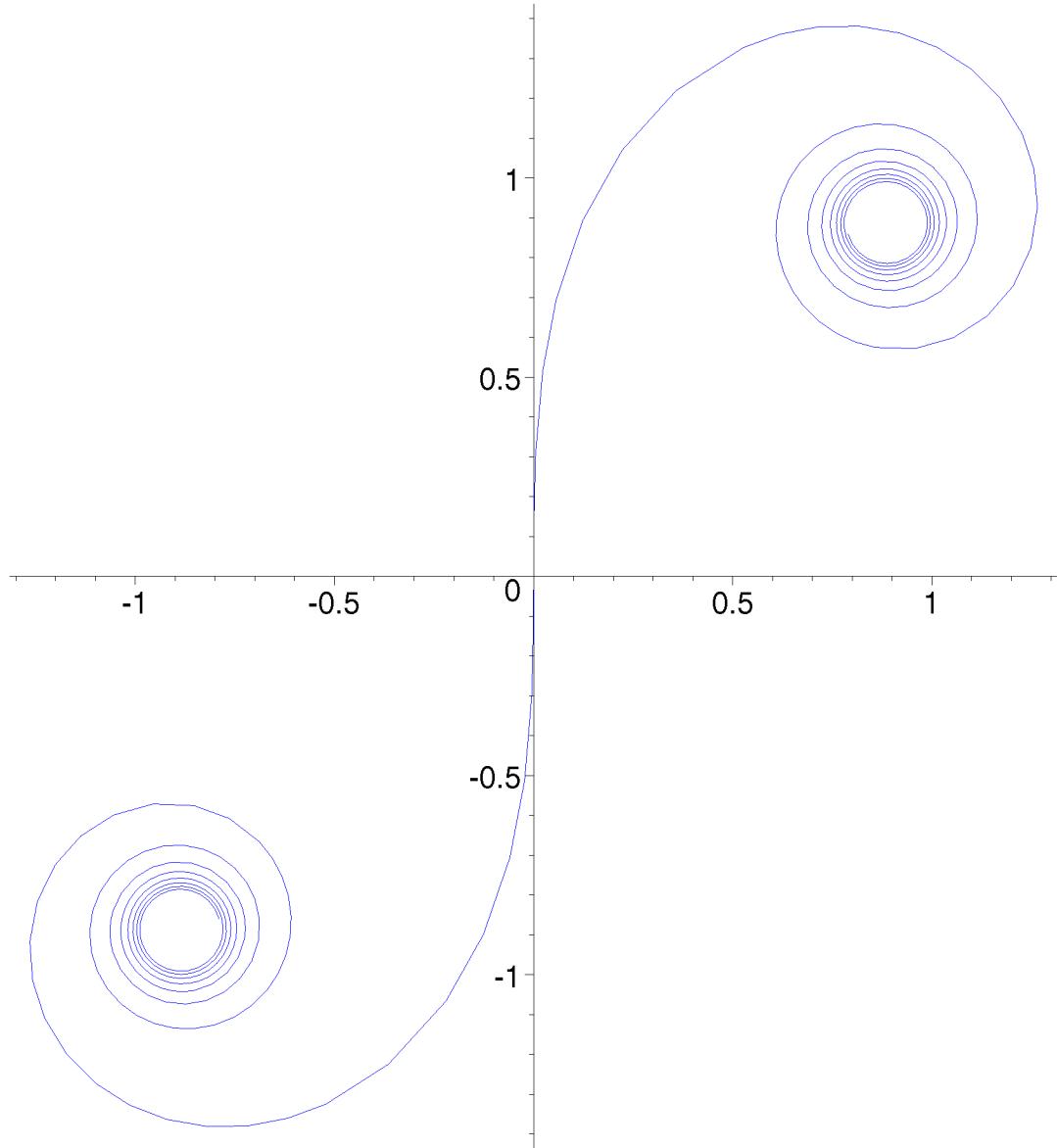
- Clothoid (Fresnel integral = Clothoid(1,a))

```
clothoid = mat(clothoid(n, a, t))
```

$$clothoid = \begin{bmatrix} \int_0^t a \sin\left(\frac{u^{(n+1)}}{n+1}\right) du \\ \int_0^t a \cos\left(\frac{u^{(n+1)}}{n+1}\right) du \end{bmatrix}$$

```
curveplot2D(clothoid(1.0, 1.0, t), t = -10 .. 10, scaling = constrained, axes = normal,  
title = "Clothoid(1,1,t)")
```

Clothoid(1,1,t)



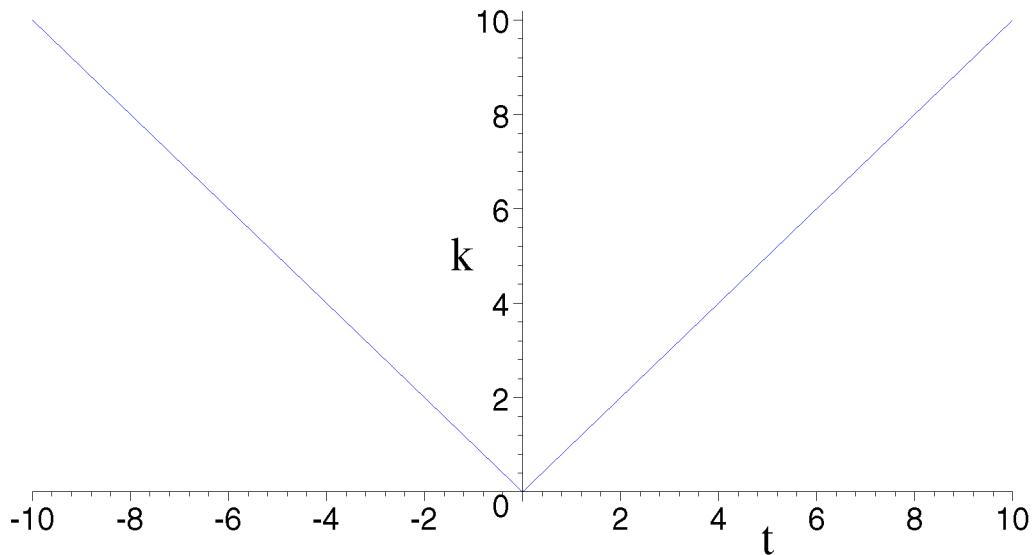
Curvature of a Clothoid

```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(clothoid(n, a, t), t), assume = real)
eq := fn(rhs(%), n, a, t)

κ = 
$$\frac{|t^n| \operatorname{signum}(a)}{a}$$

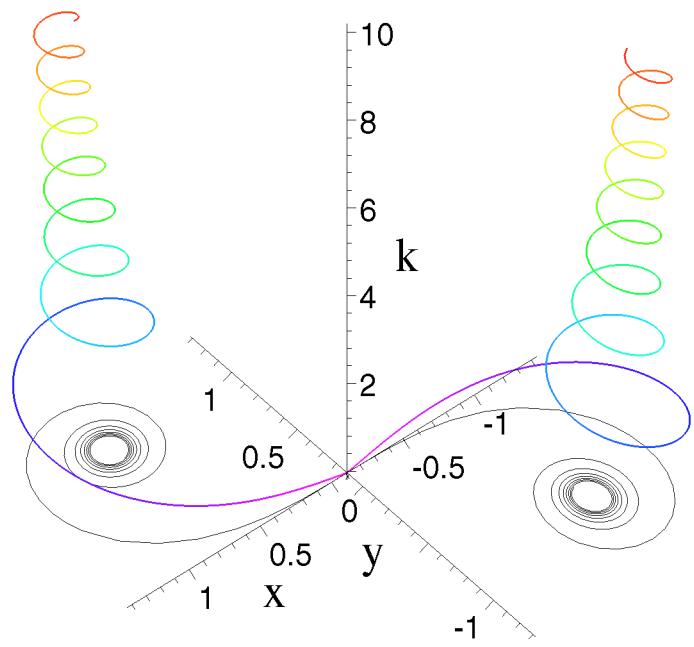

scalarplot(eq(1, 1, t), t = -10 .. 10, title = "Curvature of Clothoid(1,1,t)", labels = [ "t", "κ" ],
axes = normal)
```

Curvature of Clothoid(1,1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(clothoid(1, 1, t), eq(1, 1, t), t = -10 .. 10, "Curvature of Clothoid(1, 1, t)",  
axes = normal, orientation = [140, 50], numpoints = 500)
```

Curvature of Clothoid(1, 1, t)



- Folium of Descartes

```
folium = mat( folium(t))
```

$$folium = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \frac{t}{1+t^3} \\ 3 \frac{t^2}{1+t^3} \end{bmatrix}$$

```
ParametrizedToImplicit(folium(t), [ 'x', 'y' ], t)
```

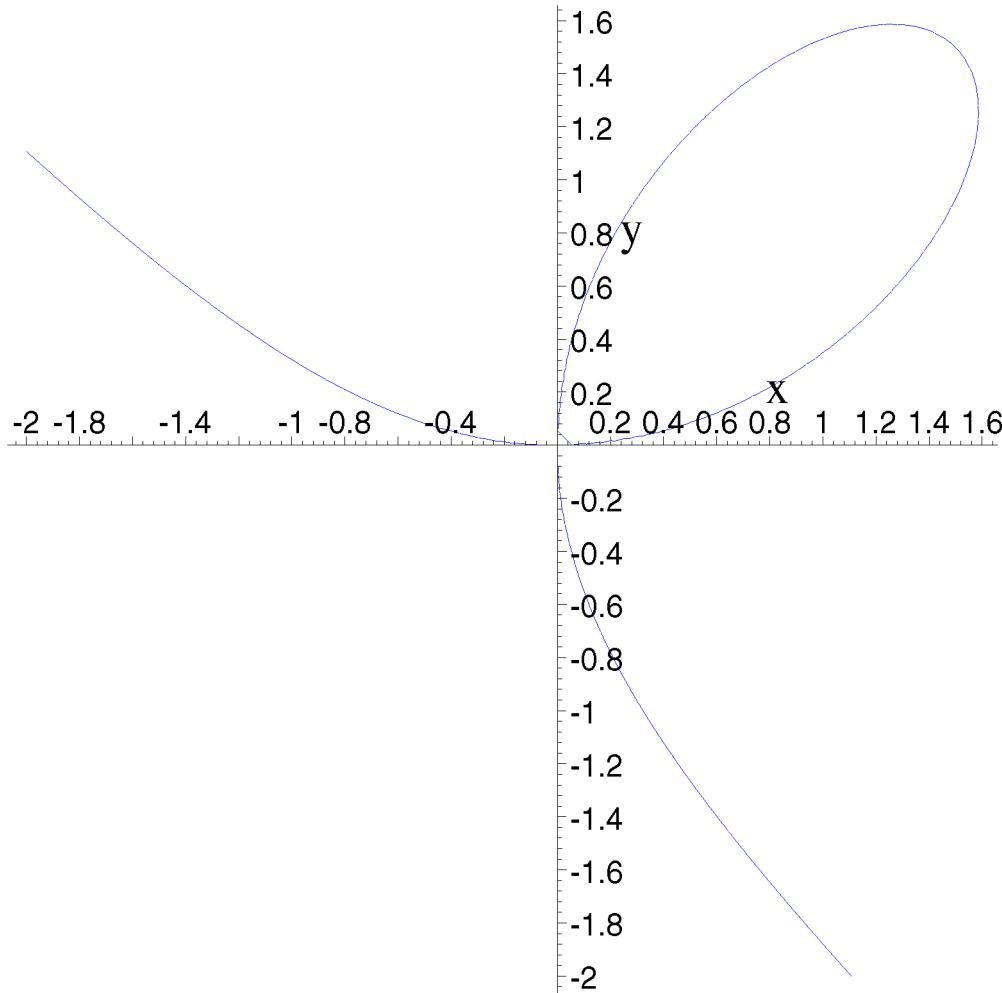
```
FoliumImplicit := fn( %, x, y )
```

$$x^3 - 3yx + y^3 = 0$$

The Folium of Descartes is easier to plot in its implicit form:

```
implicitplot2D(FoliumImplicit(x, y), x = -2 .. 2, y = -2 .. 2, scaling = constrained, axes = normal,  
grid = [ 75, 75 ], title = "Folium of Descartes" )
```

Folium of Descartes



- Curvature

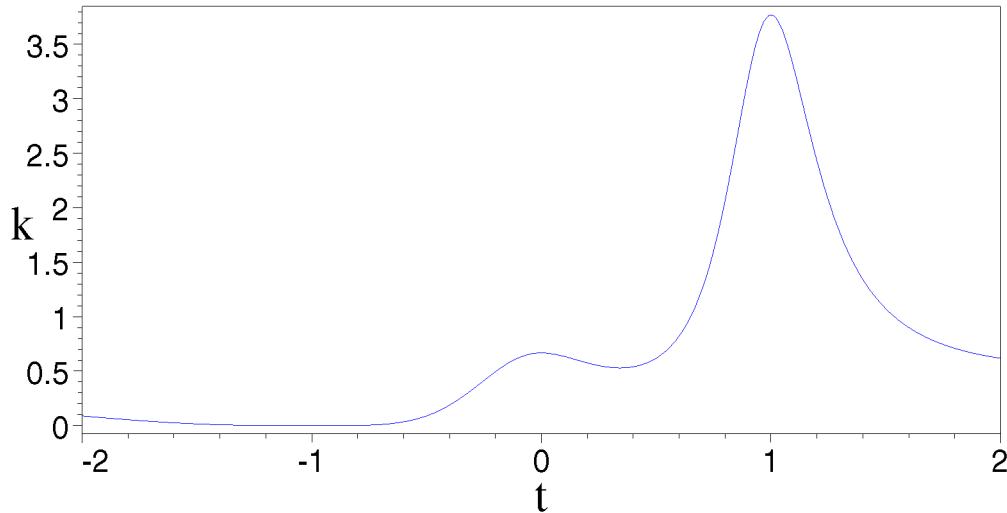
```
 $\kappa = \text{simplify}(\text{kappa2D}(\text{folium}(t), t), \text{assume} = \text{real})$ 
```

```
 $eq := \text{fn}(\text{rhs}(\%), t)$ 
```

$$\kappa = \frac{2}{3} \frac{(t+1)^4 (t^2 - t + 1)^4}{(1 - 4t^3 + 4t^6 + 4t^2 - 4t^5 + t^8)^{(3/2)}}$$

```
scalarplot(eq(t), t = -2 .. 2, labels = ["t", "k"], title = "Curvature of Folium(t)")
```

Curvature of Folium(t)



```
 $F := \text{fn}(\text{folium}(t), t)$ 
```

```
 $c1 := \text{curveplot3D}([F(t)_1, F(t)_2, eq(t)], t = -0.9 .. 50, \text{numpoints} = 1500, \text{thickness} = 3)$ 
```

```
 $c2 := \text{curveplot3D}([F(t)_1, F(t)_2, eq(t)], t = -50 .. -1.1, \text{numpoints} = 500, \text{thickness} = 3)$ 
```

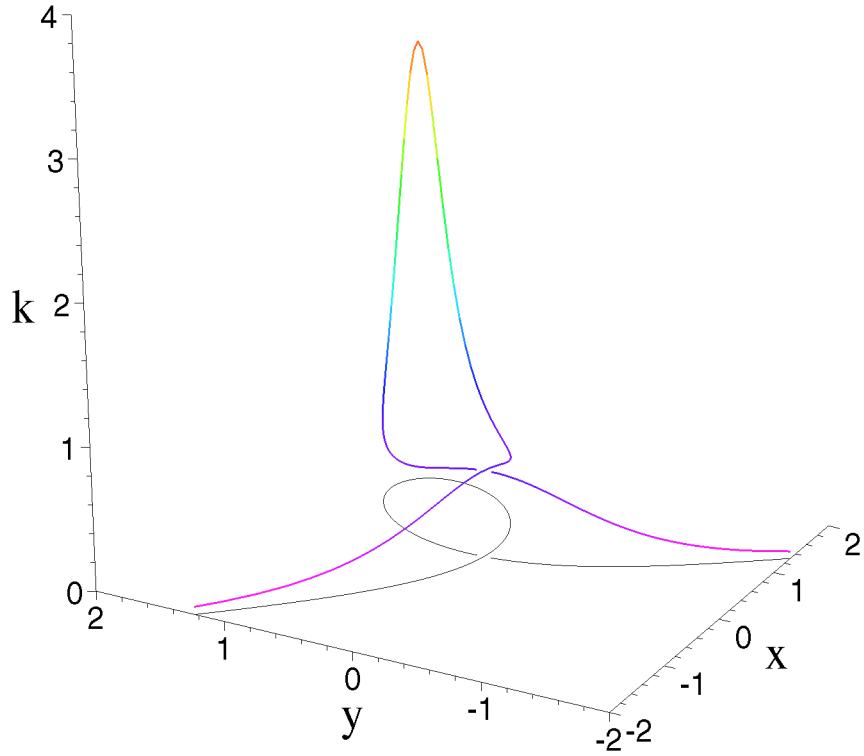
```
 $pltx := \text{plottools}_{\text{transform}}((x, y) \rightarrow [x, y, 0])$ 
```

```
 $c3 := \text{curveplot2D}(F(t), t = -0.9 .. 50, \text{numpoints} = 1500, \text{color} = \text{black})$ 
```

```
 $c4 := \text{curveplot2D}(F(t), t = -50 .. -1.1, \text{numpoints} = 500, \text{color} = \text{black})$ 
```

```
 $\text{plots}_{\text{display}}(c1, c2, pltx(c3), pltx(c4), \text{labels} = ["x", "y", "k"], \text{title} = "Curvature of Folium(t)", \text{axes} = \text{framed}, \text{view} = [-2 .. 2, -2 .. 2, 0 .. 4], \text{projection} = .8, \text{orientation} = [-150, 80])$ 
```

Curvature of Folium(t)



[-] Cassinian Oval

```
cassinian(a, b, x, y)

$$(x^2 + y^2 + a^2)^2 - 4 a^2 x^2 - b^4$$

tmp :=  $(x^2 + y^2 + a^2)^2 - 4 a^2 x^2 - b^4$ 
isolate(tmp, y2)

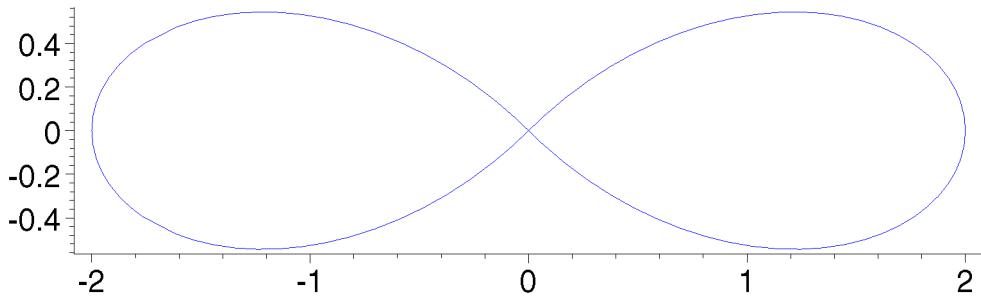
$$y^2 = \sqrt{4 a^2 x^2 + b^4} - x^2 - a^2$$

?
?
?
?
```

```

cassinian(a, b, t)
[ $((a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \cos(t), (a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \sin(t))$ ]
 $\left( \frac{\left( ((a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \cos(t))^2 + ((a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \sin(t))^2 + a^2 \right)^2}{-4a^2 ((a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \cos(t))^2 - b^4} \right.$ 
Collect(simplify(%), [ $\sqrt{b^4 - a^4 + a^4 \cos(2t)^2}$ , cos(2t)], loc, factor)
 $(8a^6 \cos(2t)^3 - 4a^2(-a^2 - b^4 + a^4 + 2\cos(t)^2 a^2) \cos(2t)) \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 + a^4 \cos(2t)^2}$ 
 $+ 8a^8 \cos(2t)^4 - 4a^4(2\cos(t)^2 a^2 + 2a^4 - 2b^4 - a^2) \cos(2t)^2$ 
 $- (b-a)(b+a)(b^2 + a^2)(-b^4 + 1 + 4\cos(t)^2 a^2 - 2a^2 + a^4)$ 
Sqrt[M/2] {Cos[t], Sin[t]}, where M is  $2a^2 \cos(2t) + 2\sqrt{(-a^4 + b^4) + a^4 \cos(2t)^2}$ ,  $0 < t \leq 2\pi$ , and  $a < b$ .
build_curves( )
Warning, new definition for cassinian
[J, ParametrizedToImplicit, astroid, binormal, cardioid, cassinian, catenary, circle, cissoid, clotharg,
clothoid, cycloid, deltoid, ellipse, folium, helix, hyperbola, κ, kappa2D, lemniscate, lissajous,
logspiral, parabola, tangent, torsion, torusknot, tractrix, twicubic, unitnormal]
curveplot2D(cassinian(1, 1, t), t = 0 .. 2π, scaling = constrained)

```



```

factorformat(cassinian(a, b, t), factor)

$$(a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{-(a^2 \sin(2t) - b^2)(a^2 \sin(2t) + b^2)}) [\cos(t), \sin(t)]$$


cassinian(a, b, t)

$$[(a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \cos(t), (a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2}) \sin(t)]$$


ParametrizedToImplicit(cassinian(a, b, t), [x, y], t)
Warning, computation interrupted

subs(
  
$$\begin{aligned} x &= \text{cassinian}(a, b, t), \\ y &= \text{cassinian}(a, b, t) \end{aligned}$$

  
$$(x^2 + y^2 + a^2)^2 - 4a^2 x^2 - b^4$$

)

$$\left( (a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2})^2 \cos(t)^2 + (a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2})^2 \sin(t)^2 + a^2 \right)$$


$$- 4(a^2 \cos(2t) + \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 \sin(2t)^2})^2 \cos(t)^2 a^2 - b^4$$


simplify(% , assume = real)

$$-8a^8 \cos(2t)^2 + 2a^2 b^4 + 8b^4 a^4 \cos(2t)^2 + a^4 - b^4 + b^8 - 2b^4 a^4 + a^8 - 2a^6$$


$$- 8\cos(t)^2 a^4 \cos(2t) \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 + a^4 \cos(2t)^2} - 8\cos(t)^2 a^6 \cos(2t)^2 - 4\cos(t)^2 a^2 b^4$$


$$+ 4\cos(t)^2 a^6 + 8a^6 \cos(2t)^3 \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 + a^4 \cos(2t)^2} + 4a^4 \cos(2t) \sqrt{b^4 - a^4 + a^4 \cos(2t)^2}$$


```

```

+ 4 a2 cos(2 t) √{b4 - a4 + a4 cos(2 t)2} b4 - 4 a6 cos(2 t) √{b4 - a4 + a4 cos(2 t)2}
+ 8 a8 cos(2 t)4 + 4 a6 cos(2 t)2

Collect(%, [sqrt, b4 - a4 + a4 cos(2 t)2], factor, loc)

4 a2 cos(2 t) (-2 cos(t)2 a2 + 2 a4 cos(2 t)2 + a2 + b4 - a4) √{b4 - a4 + a4 cos(2 t)2}
- 8 a8 cos(2 t)2 + 2 a2 b4 + 8 b4 a4 cos(2 t)2 + a4 - b4 + b8 - 2 b4 a4 + a8 - 2 a6 + 8 a8 cos(2 t)4
- 8 cos(t)2 a6 cos(2 t)2 - 4 cos(t)2 a2 b4 + 4 cos(t)2 a6 + 4 a6 cos(2 t)2

[?]
[?]
[?]
[?]

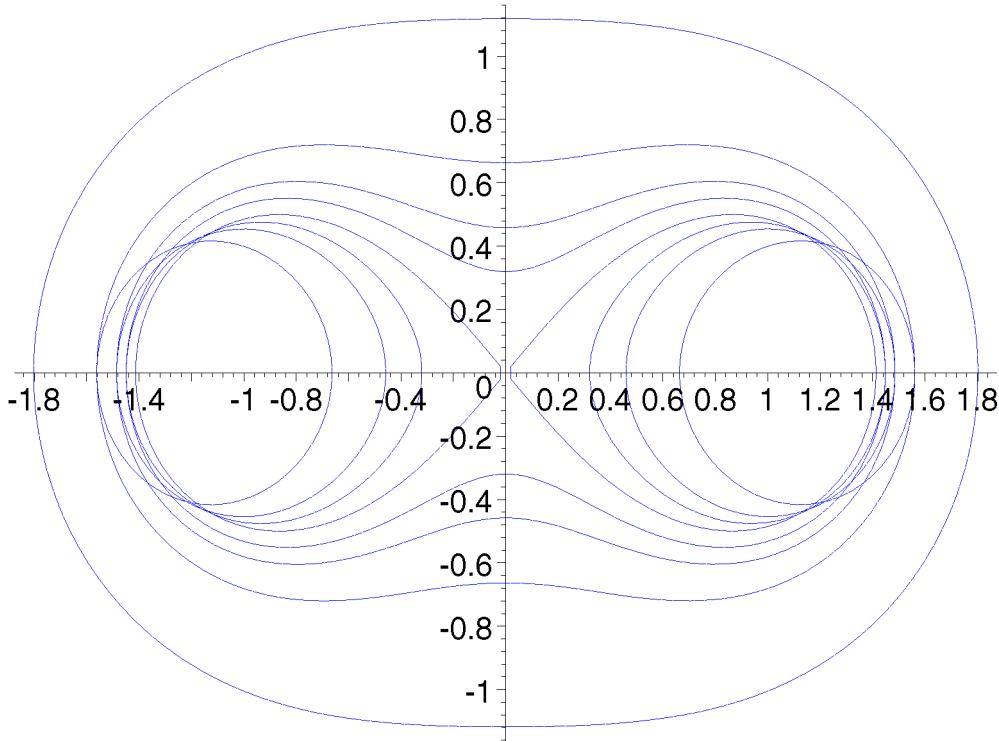
CassiniPlot := (p, q) → implicitplot2D(subs(a = p, b = q, cassian(a, b, x, y)), x = -2 .. 2, y = -2 .. 2,
scaling = constrained, axes = normal, grid = [100, 100])

plts := [CassiniPlot(1.0, 1.0), CassiniPlot(1, 1.05), CassiniPlot(1, 1.1), CassiniPlot(1, 1.2),
CassiniPlot(1, 1.5), CassiniPlot(1, 2), CassiniPlot(1, 2.5), CassiniPlot(1, 3)]

plots display(plts, axes = normal, title = "Cassinian Ovals")

```

Cassinian Ovals



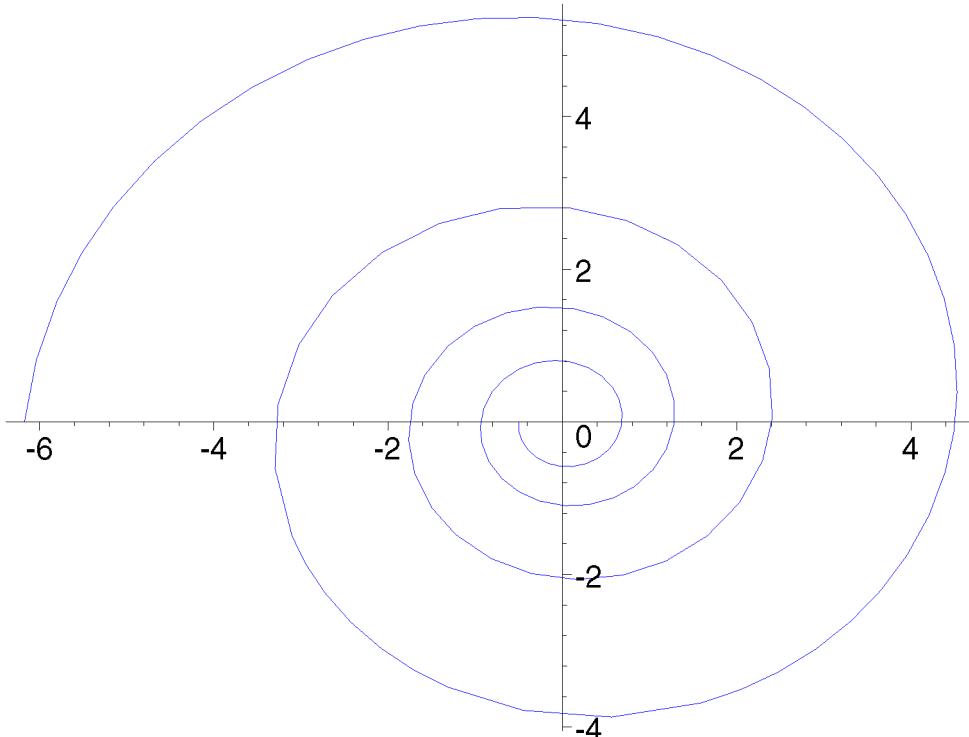
- Log Spiral

```
logspiral = mat(logspiral(a, b, t))
```

$$\logspiral = \begin{bmatrix} a e^{(b t)} \cos(t) \\ a e^{(b t)} \sin(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

```
curveplot2D(logspiral(-.5, .1, t), t = 0 .. 8 π, axes = normal, title = "LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)")
```

LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)



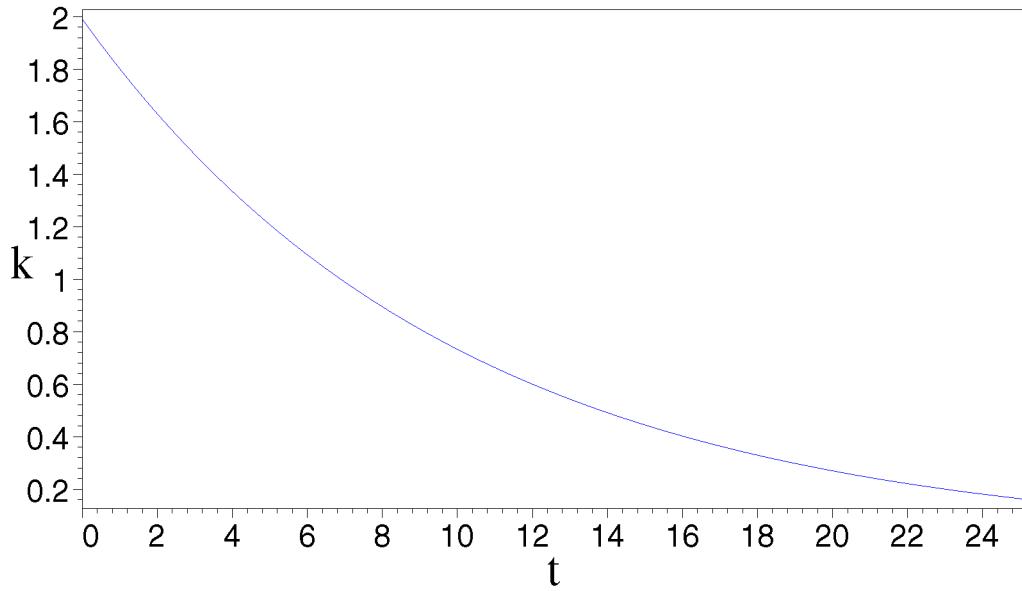
- Curvature

```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(logspiral(a, b, t), t), assume = real)
```

$$\kappa = \frac{\text{signum}(a) e^{(-b t)}}{a \sqrt{b^2 + 1}}$$

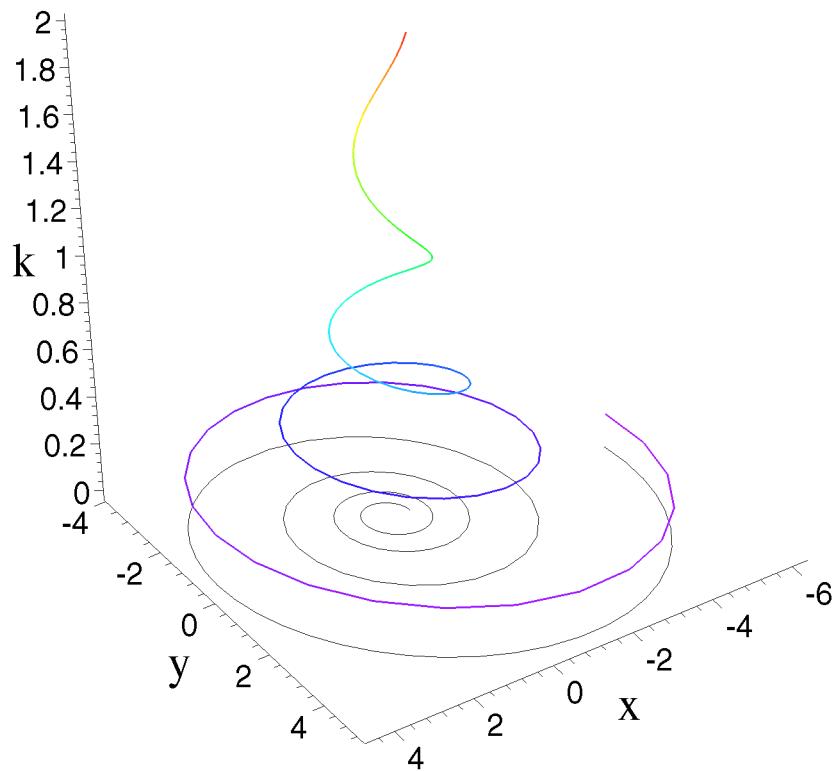
```
scalarplot(kappa2D(logspiral(-.5, .1, t), t), t = 0 .. 8 π, title = "Curvature of LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)",  
labels = [ "t", "κ" ])
```

Curvature of LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)



```
curvatureplot3D(logspiral(-.5, .1, t), kappa2D(logspiral(-.5, .1, t), t), t = 0 .. 8 π,  
"Curvature of LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)", axes = framed)
```

Curvature of LogSpiral(-0.5, 0.1, t)



- Catenary

```
catenary = mat(catenary(a, t))
```

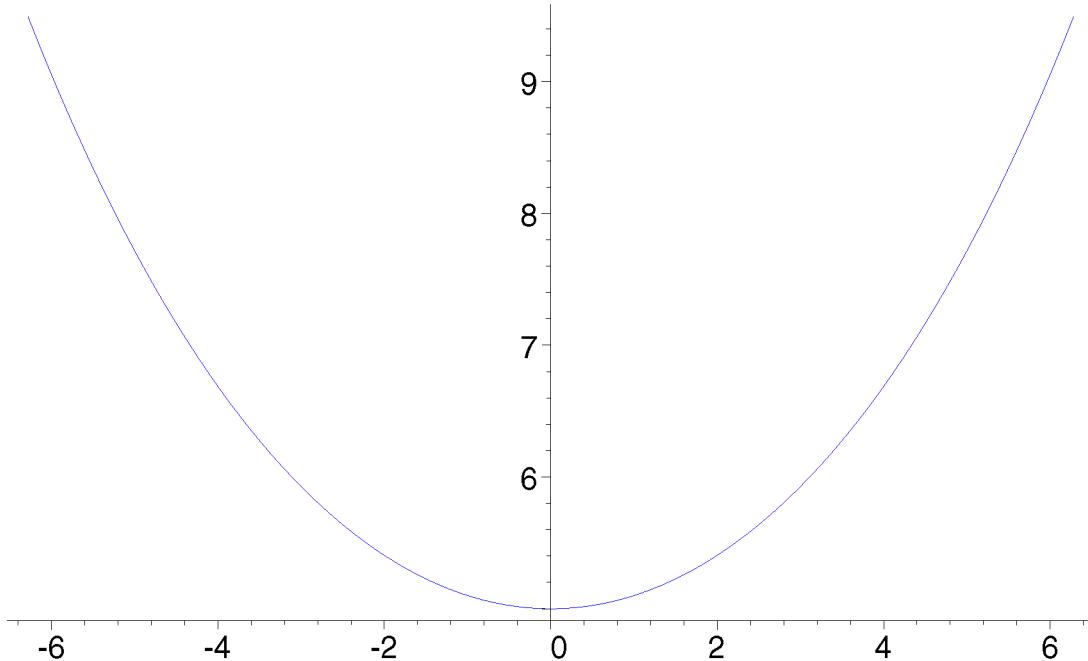
$$\text{catenary} = \begin{bmatrix} t \\ a \cosh\left(\frac{t}{a}\right) \end{bmatrix}$$

```
isolate(ParametrizedToImplicit(catenary(a, t), [x', y'], t), y)
```

$$y = a \cosh\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

```
curveplot2D(catenary(5, t), t = -2 π .. 2 π, axes = normal, title = "Catenary(5,t)")
```

Catenary(5,t)



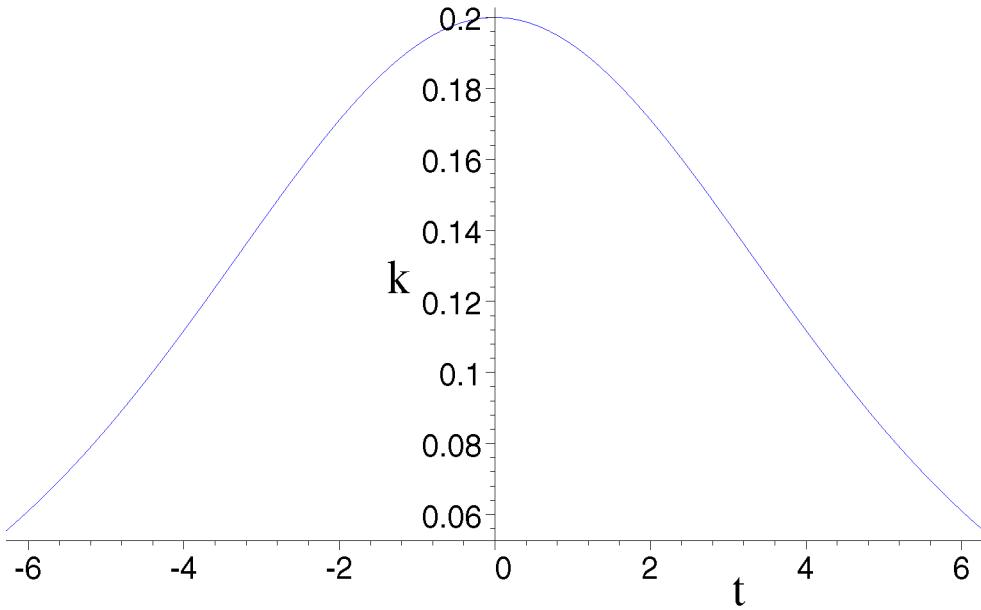
- Curvature

```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(catenary(a, t), t), assume = real)
```

$$\kappa = \frac{1}{\cosh^2\left(\frac{t}{a}\right)|a|}$$

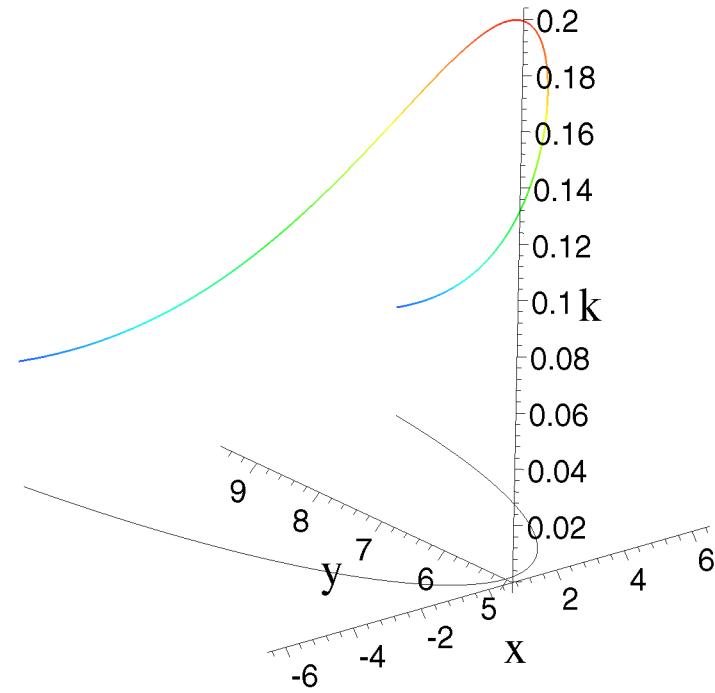
```
scalarplot(kappa2D(catenary(5, t), t), t = -2 π .. 2 π, axes = normal, labels = ["t", "κ"],  
title = "Catenary(5,t)")
```

Catenary(5,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(catenary(5, t), kappa2D(catenary(5, t), t), t = -2 π .. 2 π,  
"Curvature of Catenary(5,t)", axes = normal, orientation = [-125, 80])
```

Curvature of Catenary(5,t)



- Astroid

```
astroid = mat(astroid(n, a, b, t))

astroid = 
$$\begin{bmatrix} (a \cos(t))^n \\ (b \sin(t))^n \end{bmatrix}$$


eliminate( { x = astroid(n, a, b, t)1, y = astroid(n, a, b, t)2 }, t )

select 
$$has, \{ \% \}, \arctan\left(\frac{e^{\left(\frac{\ln(y)}{n}\right)}}{b}, \frac{e^{\left(\frac{\ln(x)}{n}\right)}}{a}\right)$$


op([1, 2, 1], %) = 0

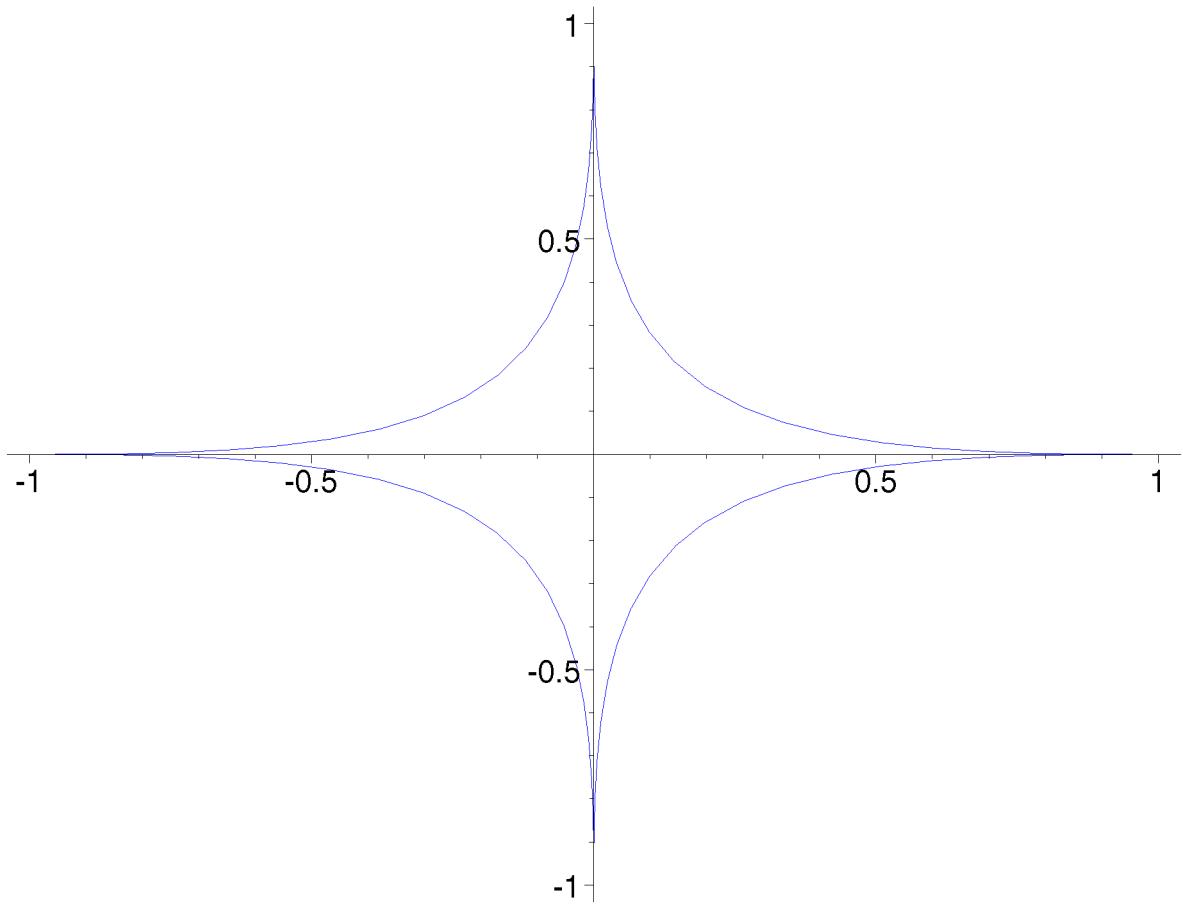
collect 
$$\left(\frac{\%}{(a b)^2}, [a, b], simplify\right)$$


map(x → x + 1, %)


$$\frac{y^{2 \frac{1}{n}}}{b^2} + \frac{x^{2 \frac{1}{n}}}{a^2} = 1$$


curveplot2D(astroid(5, 1, 1, t), t = 0 .. 2 π, axes = normal, title = "Astroid(5,1,1,t)")
```

Astroid(5,1,1,t)



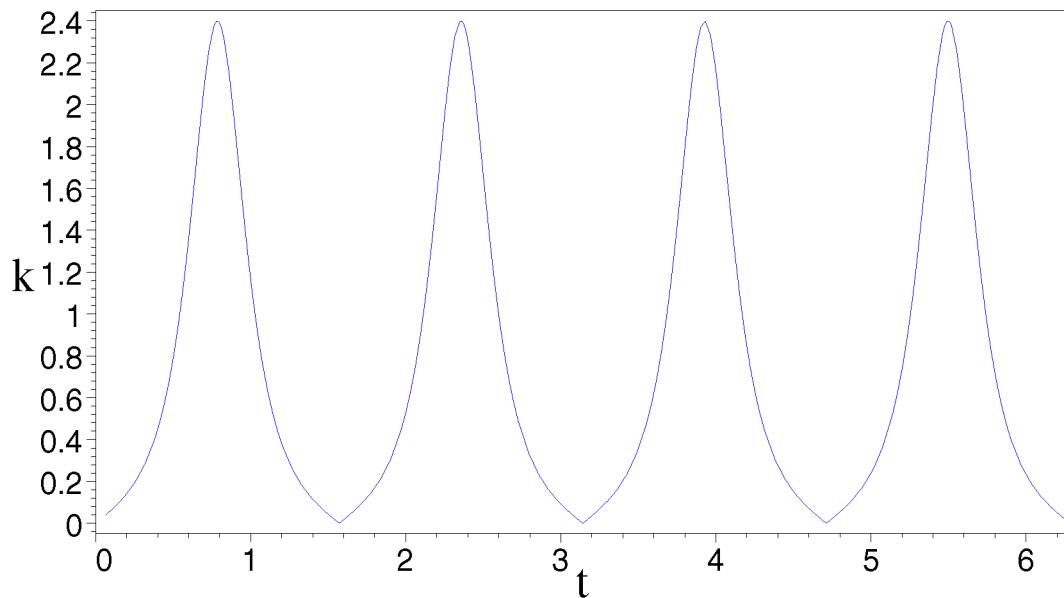
Curvature

$\kappa = \text{kappa2D}(\text{astroid}(n, a, b, t), t)$

$$\kappa = \frac{\left| \frac{(a \cos(t))^n n^2 (b \sin(t))^n (-2 + n)}{\cos(t) \sin(t)} \right|}{\left(\frac{n^2 ((a \cos(t))^n)^2 \sin(t)^4 + ((b \sin(t))^n)^2 \cos(t)^4}{\cos(t)^2 \sin(t)^2} \right)^{(3/2)}}$$

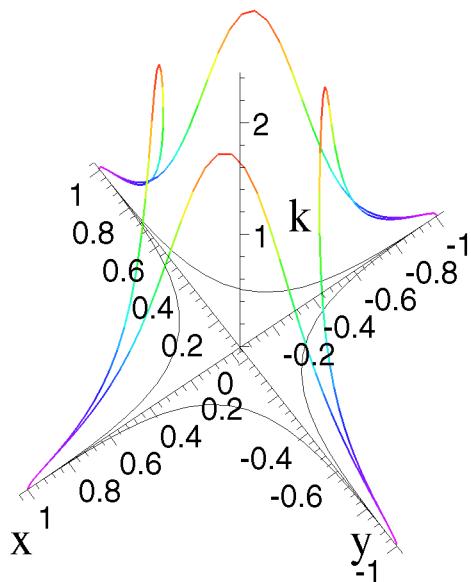
$\text{scalarplot}(\kappa, t = 0 .. 2 \pi, \text{title} = \text{"Curvature of Astroid(5,1,1,t)"}, \text{labels} = ["t", "k"])$

Curvature of Astroid(5,1,1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(astroid(5, 1, 1, t), kappa2D(astroid(5, 1, 1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π,  
"Curvature of Astroid(5,1,1,t)", axes = normal, orientation = [ 144, 27 ], numpoints = 200)
```

Curvature of Astroid(5,1,1,t)



Cardioid

```
[1] cardioid = mat(cardioid(a, t))
```

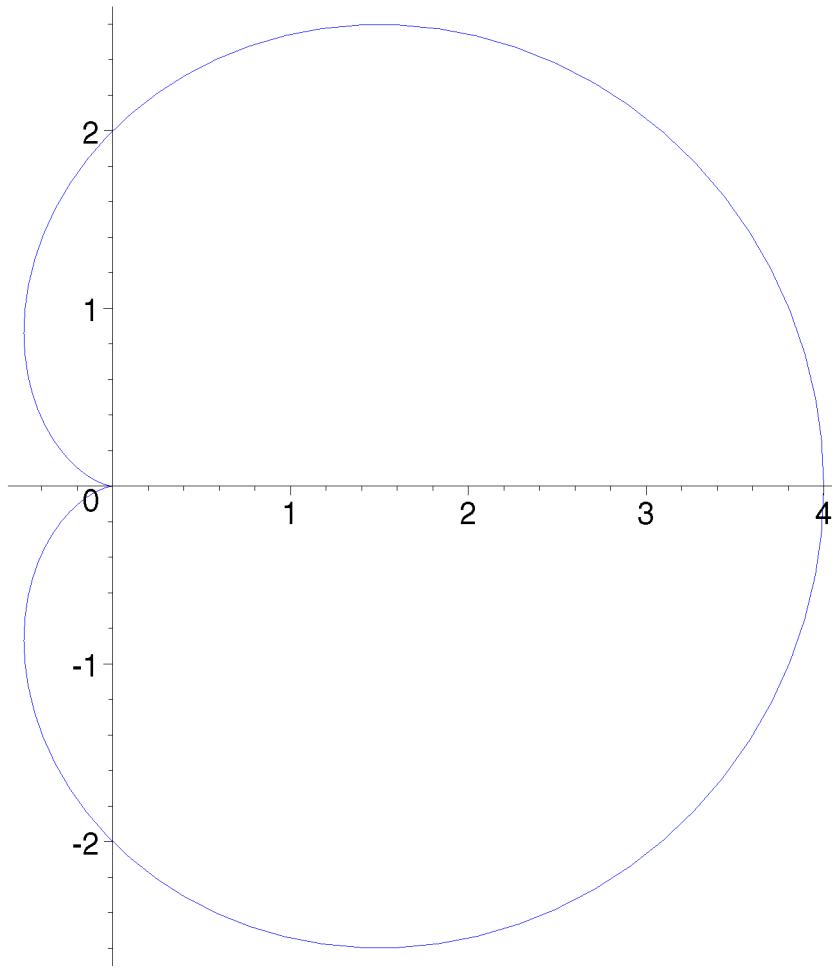
$$\text{cardioid} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 a \cos(t) (\cos(t) + 1) \\ 2 a \sin(t) (\cos(t) + 1) \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[2] ParametrizedToImplicit(cardioid(a, t), [x', y'], t)
```

$$(4 a y^2 x - 4 x^3 a + x^4 + 2 y^2 x^2 + y^4) (-4 y^2 a^2 - 4 x^3 a + x^4 - 4 a y^2 x + 2 y^2 x^2 + y^4) = 0$$

```
[3] curveplot2D(cardioid(1, t), t = 0 .. 2  $\pi$ , axes = normal, scaling = constrained, title = "Cardioid(1,t)")
```

Cardioid(1,t)



Curvature

```
 $\kappa = \text{simplify}(\text{kappa2D}(\text{cardioid}(a, t), t), \text{assume} = \text{real})$ 

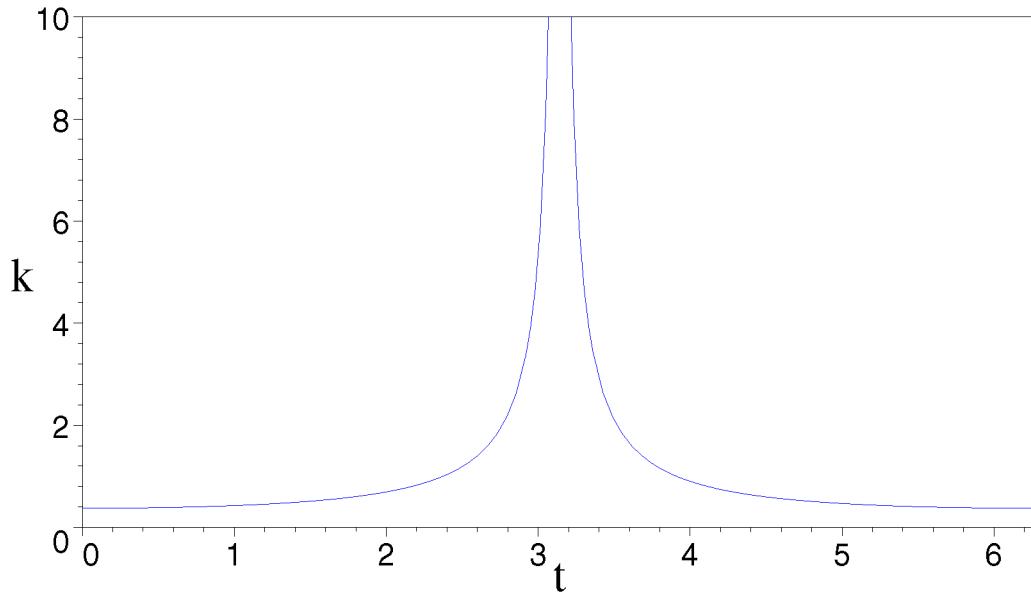
$$\kappa = \frac{3 \sqrt{2} \text{ signum}(a)}{8 a \sqrt{1 + \cos(t)}}$$

 $\text{scalarplot}(\text{kappa2D}(\text{cardioid}(1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 \pi, \text{view} = 0 .. 10, \text{title} = \text{"Curvature of Cardioid(1,t)"},$ 

$$\text{labels} = [\text{"t"}, \text{"k"}])$$

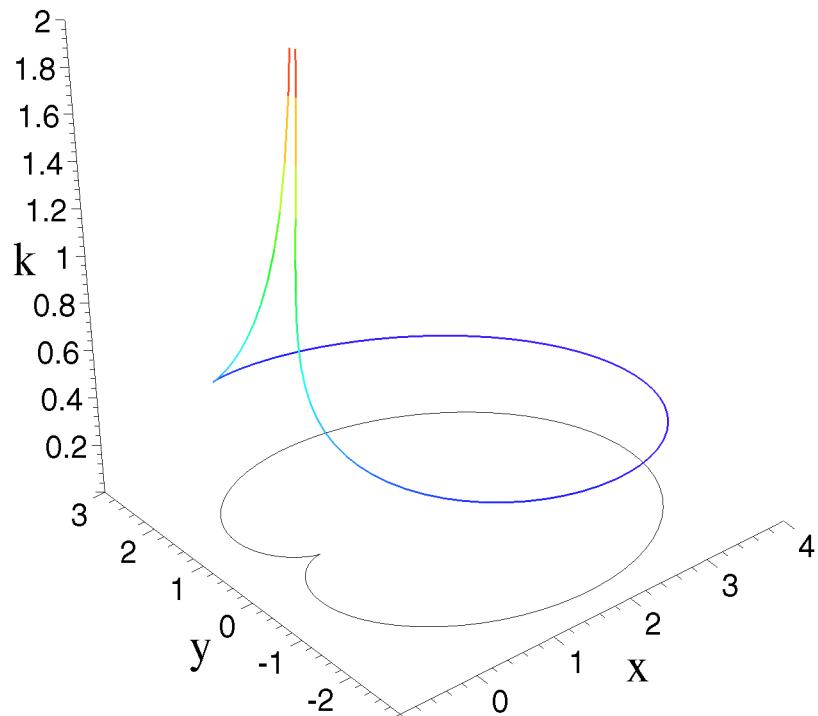
```

Curvature of Cardioid(1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(cardioid(1, t), kappa2D(cardioid(1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π, "Curvature of Cardioid(1,t)",  
axes = framed, orientation = [-130, 70], view = [-1 .. 4, -3 .. 3, 0 .. 2])
```

Curvature of Cardioid(1,t)



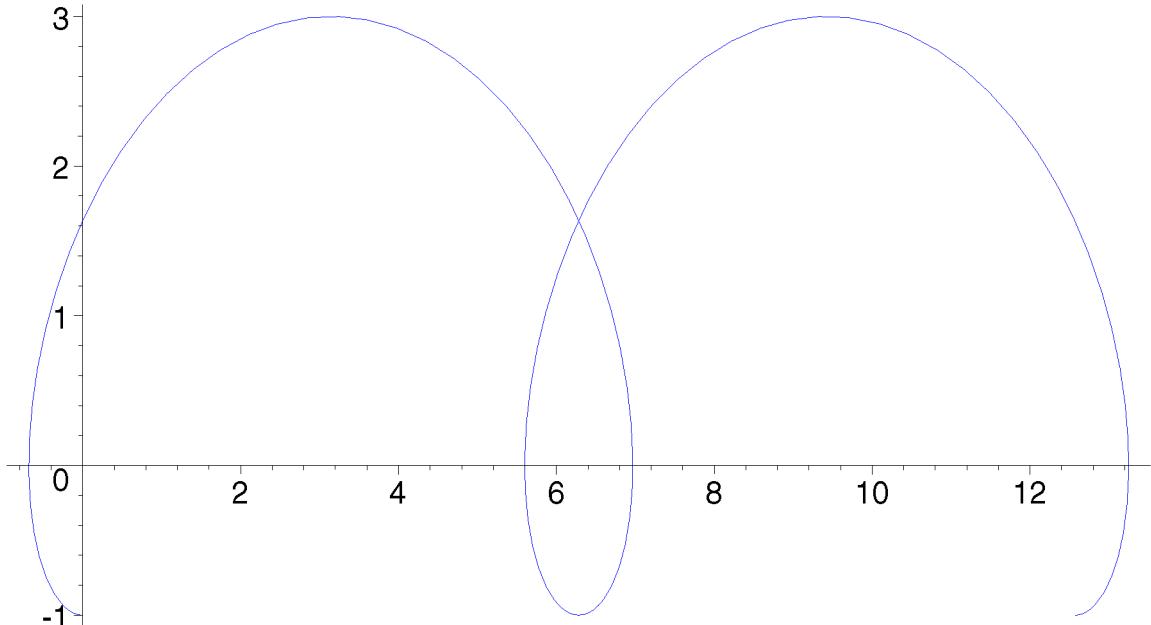
- Cycloid

```
cycloid = mat(cycloid(a, b, t))
```

$$cycloid = \begin{bmatrix} a t - b \sin(t) \\ a - b \cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

```
curveplot2D(cycloid(1, 2, t), t = 0 .. 4 π, axes = normal, title = "Cycloid(1,2,t)")
```

Cycloid(1,2,t)



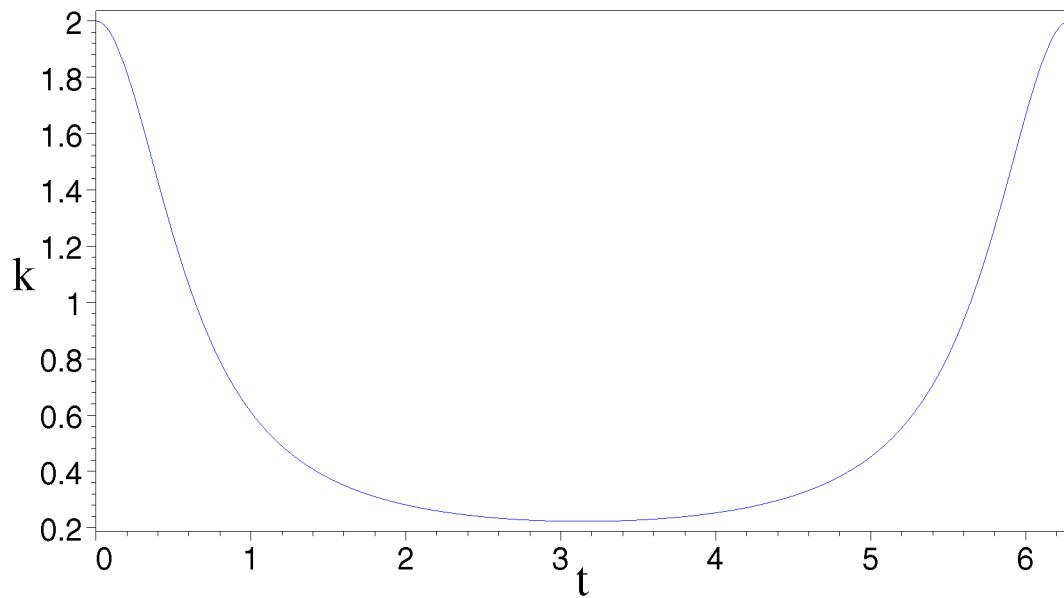
- Curvature

```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(cycloid(a, b, t), t), assume = real)
```

$$\kappa = \frac{|-b^2 + b \cos(t) a|}{(a^2 - 2 b \cos(t) a + b^2)^{(3/2)}}$$

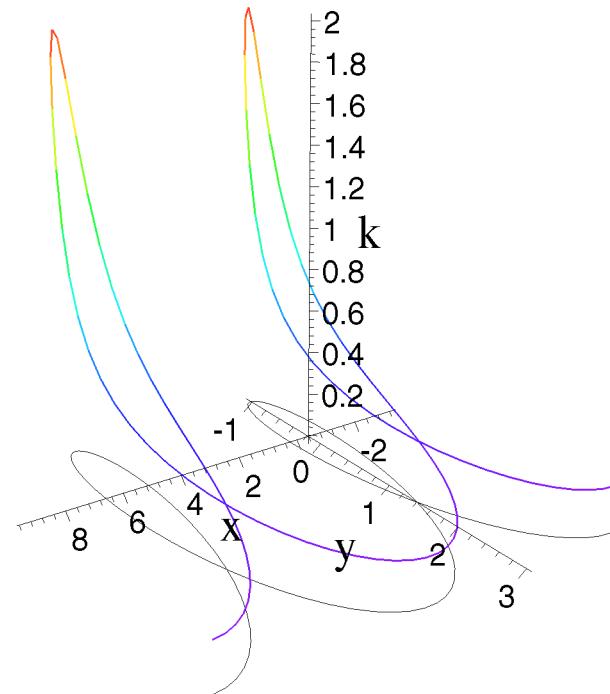
```
scalarplot(kappa2D(cycloid(1, 2, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π, title = "Curvature of Cycloid(1,2,t)",  
labels = ["t", "κ"])
```

Curvature of Cycloid(1,2,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(cycloid(1, 2, t), kappa2D(cycloid(1, 2, t), t), t = -π .. 3 π,  
"Curvature of Cycloid(1,2,t)", axes = normal)
```

Curvature of Cycloid(1,2,t)



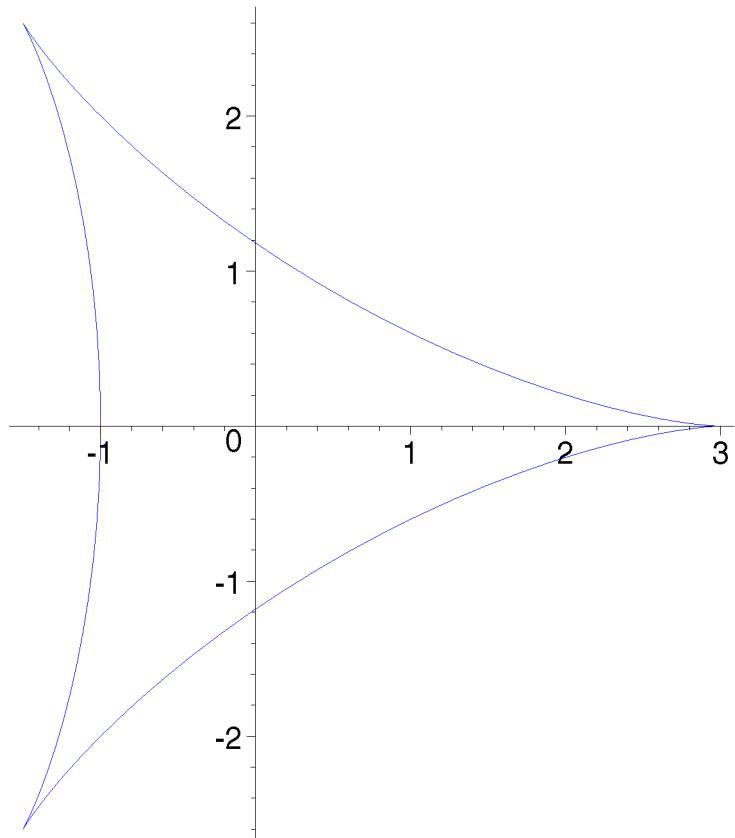
- Deltoid

```
deltoid = mat(deltoid(a, t))  
deltoid =  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 a \cos(t) (\cos(t) + 1) - a \\ 2 a \sin(t) (1 - \cos(t)) \end{bmatrix}$   
ParametrizedToImplicit(deltoid(a, t), [ 'x', 'y' ], t)  
map(collect, lhs(%), a, factor) = rhs(%)  

$$\left( -27 a^4 + 18 (x - y) (x + y) a^2 - 8 x^3 a + (x^2 + y^2)^2 \right)$$

$$\left( -27 a^4 + (18 x^2 + 18 y^2) a^2 - 8 x (-3 y^2 + x^2) a + (x^2 + y^2)^2 \right) = 0$$
  
curveplot2D(deltoid(1, t), t = 0 .. 2 π, axes = normal, scaling = constrained, title = "Deltoid(1,t)")
```

Deltoid(1,t)



- Curvature

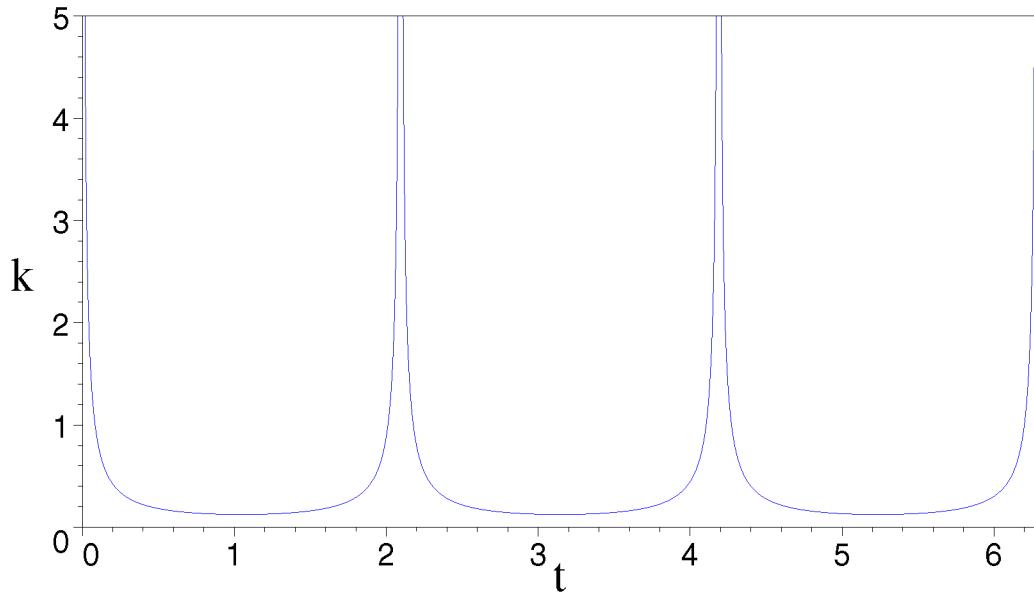
```
κ = simplify(kappa2D(deltoid(a, t), t), assume = real)  

$$\kappa = \frac{1}{8} \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{signum}(a) \operatorname{signum}(1 + 2 \cos(t))}{a (1 + 2 \cos(t)) \sqrt{1 - \cos(t)}}$$

```

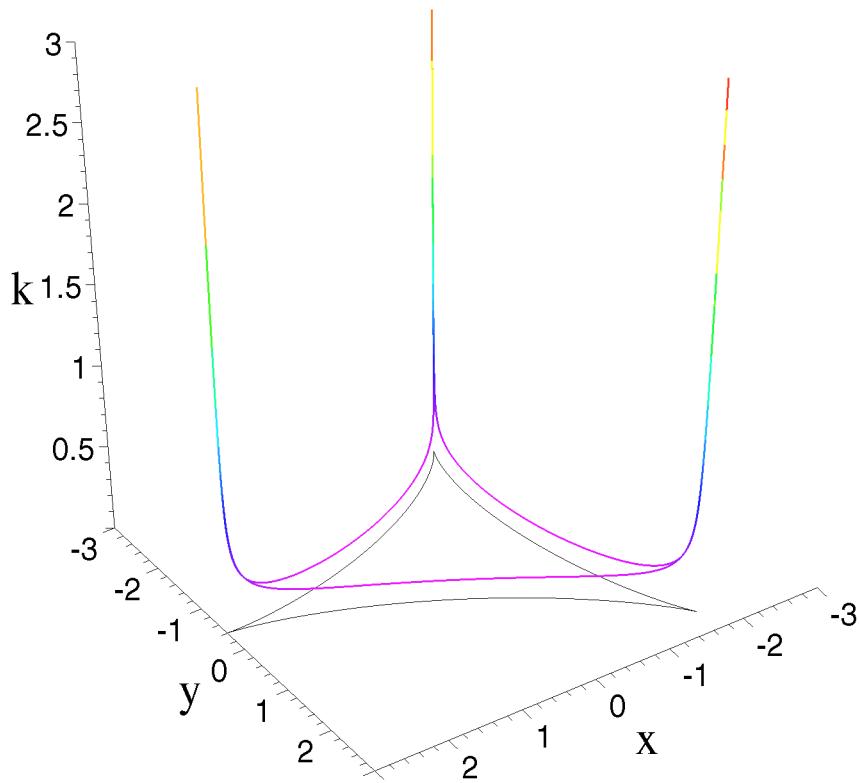
```
scalarplot(kappa2D(deltoid(1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π, view = 0 .. 5, numpoints = 1000, labels = [ "t", "k" ],  
title = "Curvature of Deltoid(1,t)")
```

Curvature of Deltoid(1,t)



```
curvatureplot3D(deltoid(1, t), kappa2D(deltoid(1, t), t), t = 0 .. 2 π, "Curvature of Deltoid(1,t)",  
view = [-3 .. 3, -3 .. 3, 0 .. 3], numpoints = 500, axes = framed)
```

Curvature of Deltoid(1,t)



```
[ save "d:/dynamics/Curves2D.m"  
[ read "d:/dynamics/Curves2D.m"
```